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WORLD POULTRY MEAT AND EGG PRODUCTION
FORECAST TO INCREASE AGAIN IN 1978

Outlook for 1978

Preliminary forecasts for poultry meat production in 38 of the world's larger producing and/or consuming nations indicate that total production will rise almost 5 percent in 1978. International trade of poultry meat is also forecast to increase.

The production growth follows gains of 5 percent in 1977 and 8 percent in 1976. Broiler and turkey production are each forecast to increase more than 5 percent; production of meat from fowl is expected to rise around 3 percent. Generally, lower feedgrain prices around the world have encouraged poultry and pork producers to continue their expansion. While lower beef production is expected to partially offset these increased meat supplies, availabilities of all meats will again rise.

Higher production of poultry meat is indicated for all regions, with the smallest gains in the European Community (2 percent) and the United States (3 percent). The largest increase is forecast for the USSR (8 percent) followed by South America whose 6 percent gain for the most part results from the 10 percent expansion forecast for Brazil.

Egg production in 1978 in the 38 countries is forecast at 317.7 billion eggs, 2 percent larger than in 1977. While production in certain countries is expected to decline slightly, increases are forecast for all regions—ranging from 0.5 percent in the EC to 3 percent in the USSR.

International trade in poultry meat and eggs is expected to rise again principally because of greater movement to Far East and Mideastern markets. The United States, the EC, and certain East European countries will probably increase their shares of the international market, because Australia and Finland are attempting to reduce the subsidized exports burdening their treasuries.

Poultry Meat Supply in 1977

Poultry meat production in the 38 countries under review is estimated to have risen 5 percent in 1977 with another 5 percent increase forecast for 1978. This represents a slowing down from the 8 percent gain in 1976. The largest rise occurred in the Soviet Union, where, following a 7 percent drop in 1976, production bounced back with a 14 percent increase in 1977. In all other regions, production gains were smaller in 1977 than in 1976, and the forecast for 1978 is for a further slowing down in the rate of growth in all regions except South America.

Production in 1977 was made up roughly of 70 percent broilers, 15 percent fowl, 10 percent turkey, and 5 percent other poultry meat. Broilers accounted for 77 percent of poultry meat production in the United States and 68 percent in the EC, but only 13 percent in the Soviet Union. Fowl meat production, on the other hand, represented 65 percent of poultry meat production in the Soviet Union, 11 percent in the EC, and only 6 percent in the United States.

The United States continues to be the largest producer of poultry meat with 33 percent of the total poultry meat produced by the countries reviewed in 1977. Of the various types of poultry meat, the United States produced 38 percent of the broiler meat and 56 percent of the turkey meat produced in the 38 countries. Following the United States in production of total poultry meats were France, Italy, Japan, and the United Kingdom. Japan, Spain, Brazil, and France followed the United States as the world's largest producers of broilers. The only significant turkey producers in addition to the United States were Italy, France, the United Kingdom, and Canada. These five countries produced 88 percent of the turkey meat in 1977.

World trade in poultry meat—dominated by the European Community and the United States—continued to be mostly in broilers and turkeys. Of the 932,000 tons¹ of poultry meat exported by the 38 countries in 1977, 539,000 were from the EC and 189,000 were from the United States. However, about two-thirds of EC exports reflect intra-Community trade. EC exports of broilers to almost all non-EC countries move with the support of sizable subsidies—currently 15 UA/100 kg—\$0.26 per kg on German exports and \$0.22 per kg on exports from Denmark.

In terms of individual countries, the Netherlands, which ranked eighth in production, is by far the world's leading poultry meat exporter with 1977 exports estimated at 273,000 tons. These exports, which included 83 percent broilers and 6 percent turkeys, were about 11 percent greater than in 1976. U.S. poultry meat exports in 1977, affected toward year's end by the port strike, were up slightly, although a 10 percent gain in broiler exports was nearly offset by a 20 percent decline in turkey exports. Turkey usually accounts for around one-fifth of U.S. poultry meat exports.

Egg Supply in 1977

Egg production in 1977 in the 38 countries reviewed is estimated to have reached 312 billion eggs, about 2 percent above the estimated output in 1976. Production in the United States, which has 21 percent of the production reviewed, remained the same as in the previous year. Japan, with 10 percent, increased production about 1 percent; Western Europe, with 27 percent, had a 2 percent production gain.

The only countries in Western Europe to deviate significantly from the average were Spain and the Netherlands whose production rose 8 and 7 percent, respectively. In Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, the largest production gains occurred in Hungary (13 percent) and the Soviet Union (5 percent) as they recovered from production losses in 1976.

Eggs exports from the 38 countries are estimated to have risen around 10 percent in 1977. The greatest increases were in North America, where Canadian exports more than quadrupled and U.S. exports almost doubled. The largest net exporters continue to be the Eastern European countries, the United States, the EC, Finland, Spain, and Australia. Principal net importers are the countries in the Far East, the Middle East, and the USSR.

Major Producing Countries

UNITED STATES. Broiler production is estimated to have risen around 3 percent in 1977. It would have expanded more, but for extremely cold temperatures last winter and abnormally hot weather over much of the country in late spring and early summer.

Broiler prices were lower at the beginning of 1977 than at the same time in the previous year but gradually moved upward to exceed the previous year's prices during most of the year. This relatively favorable profit situation, and producer expectations of lower than year-earlier feed prices, are likely to result in continued expansion of broiler output during January-June 1978. If feed price prospects remain favorable, producers will probably expand production further in the second half; however, even if favorable feed prices should prevail, larger pork supplies expected during the last half of 1978 may affect broiler prices and consequently production plans.

Turkey meat production in 1977 is estimated at about 3 percent below the 1976 output. An increase of 2 percent in production of heavy breeds, reflecting the increased demand for heavier turkeys for further processing, was more than offset by a 26 percent decline in light breeds. Although turkey meat production declined in 1977, per capita consumption continued at about the same level as in 1976 (9.2 pounds), as both exports and cold storage stocks declined.

Turkey prices remained strong throughout 1977. New York wholesale prices for ready-to-cook turkeys averaged around 3 cents per pound above 1976 prices during the first 9 months of the year and as much as 10 cents higher during the Thanksgiving and Christmas holidays. Producers are expected to respond to anticipated lower production costs and good profits by increasing production by approximately 7 percent in 1978.

U.S. exports of poultry meat in 1977 achieved a 4 percent gain over those of 1976 despite a substantial decline in exports to the Middle East, a market that had expanded greatly in 1976. While poultry meat exports to the Middle East, principally Iraq, were down about 25 percent in 1977, they were still well above those of any year prior to 1976 and were more than offset by increased U.S. exports to the Far East. U.S. poultry meat exports to Japan (leading U.S. export market), Hong Kong, and Singapore all registered gains in 1977. U.S. exports to Canada, the No. 1 U.S. market in 1976, declined 32 percent in 1977, making it the third largest market behind Japan and Hong Kong.

U.S. egg production in 1977 is estimated at 64.8 billion, about the same as in 1976, but is expected to increase about 1 percent in 1978. Production in the

¹ All tons are metric.

first half of 1978 likely will rise 2 to 3 percent as layer numbers going into 1978 are also larger than those of a year earlier by 2 to 3 percent. Both egg production and layer numbers may taper off during the second half of 1978, as chicks hatched for egg production during July-October 1977 were down 2 percent and eggs in incubators on November 1 were down 5 percent from year-earlier levels.

U.S. exports of shell eggs and egg products were up sharply in 1977, from 449 million eggs in 1976 to 840 million shell egg equivalent in 1977. Imports also jumped from 38 million eggs in 1976 to 202 million in 1977, largely as a result of increased imports from Canada, Mexico, and Israel. Egg prices in late 1977 were well below year-earlier levels and are expected to be moderately below 1977 levels during much of 1978.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY. Poultry meat production is estimated to have increased about 4 percent in 1977 over the 1976 level. Each country, except Ireland, indicated a higher output, ranging from 2 percent in Belgium/Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom to 5 percent in West Germany. Turkey meat is estimated to have increased 8 percent and broilers 3 percent over 1976 levels.

EC poultry meat imports, including intra-EC trade, in 1977 are estimated at 353,000 tons and exports at 539,000 tons, which represents 63 percent and 59 percent, respectively, of trade for the countries reviewed. West Germany, which imports over 55 percent of its consumption, was the largest importer with 78 percent of EC imports. Although West Germany is the world's leading poultry meat importer, it was forced by intra-EC competition and the economics of EC trade monetary policy to increase its exports. The Netherlands was the largest EC exporter with 51 percent of EC exports. In both cases, the bulk of the trade occurred with other EC members. EC countries also export to other West European countries, the Middle East, the Far East, and the USSR, among others. Such exports, except those to the Far East, were with the assistance of substantial export subsidies.

EC egg production is estimated to be up less than 2 percent in 1977, mostly as a result of increases in West Germany, the Netherlands, and Italy that more than offset declines in four other EC countries. Egg production in 1978 is forecast to remain about equal to the 1977 level, with no substantial increases or decreases projected for individual member countries. West Germany remains the major EC egg importer, as all others have nearly reached self-sufficiency in egg production or are exporting. Most West German egg imports originate in other EC countries.

The Netherlands and Belgium were the leading EC egg exporters in 1977, accounting for 56 and 26 percent, respectively, of EC member-country exports.

Again, most of these exports went to other EC countries.

Changes in EC Gate Prices and Levies: Gate prices (theoretical minimum import prices) and variable levies are announced quarterly and were set for the current quarter on February 1, 1978. In terms of units of account, gate prices have declined around 5 percent since February 1, 1977, and variable levies have increased around 43 percent. However, because of appreciation of the German mark and depreciation of the U.S. dollar, in terms of U.S. dollar equivalent in Germany, gate prices increased around 9 percent and variable levies increased some 62 percent.

Supplementary levies, which are designed to equalize the difference between free-at-frontier (c.i.f.) prices and gate prices, have fluctuated considerably during the past year. This levy may be changed at any time and becomes effective 3 days after it is announced. It has been applied most severely to turkey drumsticks and, as of February 1, 1978, amounted to 40 units of account per 100 kilograms, or the equivalent in Germany of US\$0.60 per kilogram. This amount plus the variable levy and the monetary compensatory amount resulted in total import charges on turkey drumsticks, as of February 1, 1978, of \$0.99 per kilogram or around 145 percent ad valorem.

CANADA. Poultry meat production was up 3 percent in 1977 and is forecast to rise about 1 percent in 1978. The increase in 1977 was brought about by a 3 percent gain in broiler production to 338,000 tons and a 4 percent increase in turkey meat production to 98,000 tons. In the absence of a supply-management program for chicken, broiler production is expected to be up 3 percent in 1978, while turkey meat production is expected to be down about 5 percent.

Canada is a net importer of poultry meat—mostly from the United States—with imports of 26,000 tons and exports of 2,000 tons in 1977. After a tripling of net imports of poultry meat in 1976, net imports were down 25 percent in 1977. Much of this decline was attributed to a dropoff in turkey imports from 7,000 to 2,000 tons and an 8 percent decline in chicken imports to 22,000 tons. Although chicken imports were down slightly, the import mix changed in 1977 with more live chicken and less chicken meat being imported. Poultry meat imports in 1978 are forecast to decline 8 percent from the 1977 level, with exports remaining about the same.

Egg production in Canada was up 5 percent in 1977 following several years of declines. After increases in the first half of 1978, egg production should decline in the second half because of Government-induced reductions in the laying flock, thus resulting in little change for the year as a whole.

Canada has remained a net importer of eggs since 1975; however, net imports declined considerably in 1977 as exports rose substantially and imports were down slightly. In 1978, Canada is expected to remain a net importer, but that position will continue to decline as imports are forecast to be up 4 percent but exports up 15 percent.

In the policy area, Canada maintains national supply-management programs for turkey, table eggs and egg products. Since these require production and import quotas, they affect the level of turkey and egg imports from the United States. Canada is in the process of trying to establish a similar plan for broilers. If implemented, the plan would probably involve import quotas and would likely affect U.S. exports of chicken to Canada. It is possible that this plan could become effective sometime in 1978.

JAPAN. Poultry meat production is estimated to have increased 6 percent in 1977 over that of 1976. A slight decline in other poultry meat production was more than offset by a 7 percent increase in broiler production. A further gain in broiler production of 5 percent is forecast for 1978, but it could be even higher if Japanese consumers are willing to substitute more chicken for fish as table meat, or if restricted use of antibiotics in feed has less of an impact than expected.

Supported by strong processing demand, Japan's imports of poultry meat in 1977 were 8 percent larger than in 1976, and the United States supplied a large part of that gain. During 1977, U.S. exports of poultry meat to Japan increased from 24,489 tons to 32,650 tons, a 33 percent increase with exports up 36 percent for chicken meat but down 27 percent for turkey meat.

Despite an apparent decline in per household purchases of eggs, Japanese egg production is estimated to have been up slightly in 1977, reflecting increased consumption by confectioners and bakers. Only a slight increase in egg production is forecast for 1978.

Imports of eggs and egg products, estimated at 1.3 billion shell-egg equivalent in 1977, make Japan the second largest egg importer among the countries reviewed, although still far behind West Germany. Substantial increases in imports of liquid egg yolk in 1977 were offset by declines in imports of other types of eggs. The increase in egg yolk imports, of

which the United States captured a substantial share, reflects a steady processing demand for quality supplies from abroad.

BRAZIL. Broiler production has expanded rapidly in the past few years. Production in 1977, estimated at 632,000 tons, was 15 percent greater than in 1976 and 20 percent greater than in 1975. About a 10 percent increase is forecast for 1978. The most rapid expansion is in the southern states where corn and soybean production is concentrated.

Poultry meat exports climbed from 25,000 tons in 1976 to an estimated 30,000 tons in 1977. As production continues to increase, subsidized exports are also expected to mount. The growth in exports in 1977 amounted to about 9 percent of the increase in broiler meat production.

Estimates indicate Brazilian egg production rose about 3 percent in 1977 to 6.3 billion eggs and is expected to rise an additional 3 percent in 1978. Trade in eggs remains negligible.

USSR. Following a 7 percent drop in 1976, poultry meat production is estimated to have gained about 14 percent in 1977, with a further increase of 8 percent forecast for 1978. Fowl meat production, which accounts for 65 percent of all poultry meat, is estimated to have climbed 11 percent in 1977 and to increase 6 percent in 1978. Although broilers and turkey account for only 14 percent and 1 percent each of total poultry meat in the USSR, production of both is increasing rapidly, with estimated 1977 increases of 21 percent and 50 percent, respectively. The 1978 forecast is for increases of 20 percent and 33 percent each.

MIDDLE EAST. Both production and imports of poultry and poultry products continue to expand in most Mideastern countries. Heavy expenditures are being made to develop modern breeding and production facilities for eggs and broilers and results are being seen. (See January 1977 circular, FPE 1-77 for developments in Iran and August 1977 circular, FPE 4-77 for a discussion of developments in Egypt.) Parallel, and in conjunction with these production developments, imports of both poultry meat and eggs are increasing. With consumption growing and improved internal distribution, larger quantities of these products can be more efficiently imported and handled in this market area.

TABLE 1.--TOTAL POULTRY MEAT: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ^{3/}
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	441	469	412	458	471	476
MEXICO.....	---	356	317	300	323	331
UNITED STATES.....	4,696	4,938	4,825	5,379	5,474	5,830
TOTAL.....	---	5,763	5,554	6,137	6,268	6,637
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	265	255	249	208	182	177
BRAZIL.....	287	184	519	604	688	728
PERU.....	55	92	108	130	120	120
VENEZUELA.....	95	128	146	164	170	178
TOTAL.....	702	959	1,022	1,106	1,160	1,203
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	111	105	104	106	108	110
DENMARK.....	80	95	90	97	103	107
FRANCE.....	683	820	823	865	903	932
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	258	244	281	304	320	330
IRELAND.....	36	35	35	42	42	42
ITALY.....	732	838	848	851	889	900
NETHERLANDS.....	300	315	309	341	348	355
UNITED KINGDOM.....	612	655	627	732	743	754
TOTAL EC.....	2,812	3,129	3,117	3,338	3,456	3,530
AUSTRIA.....	44	47	48	53	58	60
FINLAND.....	6	9	11	12	13	13
GREECE.....	73	90	82	86	89	89
NORWAY.....	7	9	8	8	9	9
PORTUGAL.....	63	100	102	120	149	160
SPAIN.....	503	649	631	695	735	775
SWEDEN.....	31	38	37	40	40	40
SWITZERLAND.....	18	21	19	21	21	21
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	3,557	4,092	4,055	4,373	4,570	4,697
BULGARIA.....	100	120	125	125	130	135
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	88	113	178	194	220	230
GERMANY, DEMOCRATIC REP.....	88	104	110	115	115	120
HUNGARY.....	170	256	264	285	289	300
POLAND.....	155	218	249	288	329	340
ROMANIA.....	155	230	230	270	290	300
YUGOSLAVIA.....	143	181	188	204	214	220
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	899	1,222	1,344	1,481	1,587	1,645
TOTAL EUROPE.....	4,456	5,314	5,399	5,854	6,157	6,342
SOVIET UNION.....	1,129	1,400	1,500	1,400	1,600	1,725
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	119	193	224	260	280	304
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	35	32	29	28	28	29
ISRAEL.....	90	124	126	146	150	158
JAPAN.....	555	740	756	839	886	920
LEBANON.....	17	20	21	16	17	20
TURKEY.....	56	65	69	72	75	78
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	144	195	193	207	218	228
TOTAL.....	897	1,177	1,194	1,308	1,374	1,433
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	14,806	14,893	16,065	16,839	17,644

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO. TOTALS MAY EXCEED ACCUMULATION OF TABLES 2 THROUGH 5 DUE TO INCLUSION OF ADDITIONAL COUNTRIES.

^{1/} Revised. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Forecast. ^{4/} Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 2.--CHICKEN MEAT, BROILERS: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ^{3/}
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	305	322	291	329	338	347
MEXICO.....	---	283	240	220	240	245
UNITED STATES.....	3,516	3,686	3,666	4,109	4,218	4,505
TOTAL.....	---	4,291	4,197	4,658	4,796	5,097
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	201	201	200	158	137	130
BRAZIL.....	258	434	484	552	632	668
PERU.....	47	79	94	115	106	106
VENEZUELA.....	82	113	125	149	153	158
TOTAL.....	588	827	903	974	1,028	1,062
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	89	85	83	86	88	90
DENMARK.....	66	79	76	82	86	90
FRANCE.....	447	515	517	536	562	580
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	160	170	190	208	220	228
IRELAND.....	24	26	26	30	30	30
ITALY.....	450	483	495	496	513	519
NETHERLANDS.....	254	267	267	293	300	307
UNITED KINGDOM.....	445	475	444	550	555	560
TOTAL EC.....	1,934	2,100	2,098	2,281	2,354	2,404
AUSTRIA.....	36	39	40	45	49	51
FINLAND.....	3	6	7	8	8	8
GREECE.....	66	82	75	78	80	80
NORWAY.....	4	7	6	6	6	7
PORTUGAL.....	13	82	82	97	117	125
SPAIN.....	433	579	561	617	652	688
SWEDEN.....	24	32	32	34	34	34
SWITZERLAND.....	15	18	17	18	18	18
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	2,528	2,945	2,918	3,184	3,318	3,415
POLAND.....	17	101	143	175	200	208
YUGOSLAVIA.....	---	138	146	158	165	170
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	239	289	333	365	378
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	3,184	3,207	3,517	3,683	3,793
SOVIET UNION.....	---	166	190	190	230	275
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	86	154	183	219	233	254
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	19	20	16	17	17	17
ISRAEL.....	66	85	87	100	103	108
JAPAN.....	419	600	616	700	750	785
LEBANON.....	14	16	17	11	12	17
TURKEY.....	24	30	32	34	36	38
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	122	168	166	184	192	203
TOTAL.....	664	919	934	1,046	1,110	1,168
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	9,541	9,614	10,604	11,080	11,649

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
^{1/} Revised. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Forecast. ^{4/} Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3.--CHICKEN MEAT, OTHER: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 1/	1977 2/	1978 3/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	33	32	31	29	29	29
MEXICO.....	---	38	39	40	43	44
UNITED STATES.....	341	360	316	310	323	325
TOTAL.....	---	430	386	379	395	398
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	28	44	43	44	40	40
BRAZIL.....	29	49	35	52	56	60
PERU.....	7	11	12	12	12	12
VENEZUELA.....	13	15	20	16	17	20
TOTAL.....	77	119	110	124	125	132
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	20	18	18	17	17	17
DENMARK.....	4	6	6	5	5	5
FRANCE.....	103	107	112	113	116	114
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	54	51	51	23	49	48
IRELAND.....	6	4	4	4	6	4
ITALY.....	95	90	88	86	88	89
NETHERLANDS.....	26	25	23	28	30	33
UNITED KINGDOM.....	75	74	72	70	71	72
TOTAL EC.....	384	375	374	346	382	382
AUSTRIA.....	7	6	6	6	6	6
FINLAND.....	---	3	4	4	4	5
GREECE.....	5	5	5	5	3	5
NORWAY.....	3	2	2	2	2	2
PORTUGAL.....	---	16	18	21	29	31
SPAIN.....	7	65	64	69	72	76
SWEDEN.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
SWITZERLAND.....	3	3	3	3	3	3
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	479	480	460	505	514
POLAND.....	11	51	64	65	70	70
YUGOSLAVIA.....	---	7	8	16	17	9
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	58	72	81	87	79
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	537	552	541	592	593
SOVIET UNION.....	---	940	1,013	935	1,040	1,100
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	23	30	31	32	35	37
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	1	1	1	1	2	2
ISRAEL.....	5	5	4	39	5	5
JAPAN.....	136	140	139	137	136	135
LEBANON.....	4	4	4	5	5	3
TURKEY.....	27	30	31	32	32	31
AUSTRALIA 1/.....	12	13	14	12	14	14
TOTAL.....	184	193	193	226	194	190
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	2,248	2,285	2,237	2,381	2,450

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Forecast. 4/ Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4.--TURKEY MEAT: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ^{3/}
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	99	110	86	94	98	93
MEXICO.....	---	25	28	30	30	32
UNITED STATES.....	813	867	818	932	905	970
TOTAL.....	---	1,002	932	1,056	1,033	1,095
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	---	---	7	6	5	7
PERU.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL.....	---	---	8	7	6	8
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
DENMARK.....	5	6	3	4	6	6
FRANCE.....	56	114	105	122	131	142
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	16	18	18	23	28	31
IRELAND.....	4	4	4	5	6	6
ITALY.....	89	164	170	174	190	193
NETHERLANDS.....	13	17	16	14	13	11
UNITED KINGDOM.....	77	89	95	94	98	102
TOTAL EC.....	260	413	412	437	473	492
AUSTRIA.....	---	1	1	1	1	2
GREECE.....	2	2	2	2	3	3
NORWAY.....	---	---	---	1	1	1
PORTUGAL.....	---	2	2	3	3	3
SPAIN.....	1	4	5	9	10	10
SWEDEN.....	2	2	2	1	1	1
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	---	---	454	492	512
POLAND.....	---	3	3	6	8	9
YUGOSLAVIA.....	---	13	13	16	17	18
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	16	16	22	25	27
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	---	---	476	517	539
SOVIET UNION.....	---	14	14	10	15	20
AFRICA:						
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
ISRAEL.....	18	33	33	39	41	43
TURKEY.....	5	5	5	5	6	6
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	6	9	8	6	7	6
TOTAL.....	28	46	46	50	54	55
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	---	---	1,599	1,625	1,717

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
^{1/} Revised. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Forecast. ^{4/} Year ending June 30.

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MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 5.--POULTRY MEAT, OTHER: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ^{3/}
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	5	5	5	6	6	6
MEXICO.....	---	10	10	10	10	10
UNITED STATES.....	25	25	25	28	28	30
TOTAL.....	---	40	40	44	44	46
SOUTH AMERICA:						
PERU.....	1	1	2	2	2	2
TOTAL.....	7	12	2	2	2	2
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	2	2	2	2	2
DENMARK.....	4	5	5	5	5	5
FRANCE.....	78	84	89	94	94	96
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	28	27	22	23	23	23
IRELAND.....	1	1	1	2	3	3
ITALY.....	98	101	95	95	98	99
NETHERLANDS.....	7	6	4	5	5	4
UNITED KINGDOM.....	15	17	16	18	19	20
TOTAL EC.....	232	243	234	244	249	252
AUSTRIA.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
GREECE.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
SPAIN.....	---	1	1	1	1	1
SWEDEN.....	1	---	---	1	1	1
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	246	237	248	253	256
POLAND.....	9	51	40	42	51	53
YUGOSLAVIA.....	---	23	21	22	23	23
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	74	61	64	74	76
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	320	298	312	327	332
SOVIET UNION.....	---	280	285	265	315	330
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	10	9	10	9	12	13
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	15	11	12	10	9	10
ISRAEL.....	1	1	1	1	1	2
TURKEY.....	---	---	1	1	1	1
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	2	2	2	2	2	2
TOTAL.....	---	---	16	14	13	15
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	---	651	646	713	738

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.

^{1/} Revised. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Forecast. ^{4/} Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6.--EGGS: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In millions of eggs)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ^{3/}
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	5,698	5,513	5,377	5,245	5,502	5,520
MEXICO.....	---	7,128	7,446	7,665	8,100	8,500
UNITED STATES.....	68,468	65,927	64,379	64,849	64,833	66,000
TOTAL.....	---	78,568	77,202	77,759	78,435	80,020
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	3,090	3,370	3,775	3,672	3,540	3,500
BRAZIL.....	5,676	6,000	6,000	6,120	6,300	6,500
PERU.....	746	1,190	1,200	1,230	1,230	1,200
VENEZUELA.....	1,473	1,626	1,743	1,671	1,788	1,913
TOTAL.....	10,985	12,186	12,718	12,693	12,858	13,113
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3,928	3,764	3,677	3,523	3,500	3,500
DENMARK.....	---	1,259	1,292	1,218	1,180	1,170
FRANCE.....	11,354	12,530	13,120	12,890	12,570	12,650
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	15,425	14,956	15,003	14,350	15,000	14,900
IRELAND.....	729	712	724	691	670	655
ITALY.....	10,788	11,298	11,400	11,562	11,870	12,000
NETHERLANDS.....	4,511	4,808	5,326	5,624	6,005	6,250
UNITED KINGDOM.....	14,928	14,346	13,569	13,950	14,000	14,000
TOTAL EC.....	---	63,673	64,111	63,808	64,795	65,125
AUSTRIA.....	1,553	1,495	1,567	1,577	1,620	1,625
FINLAND.....	1,205	1,380	1,403	1,503	1,444	1,295
GREECE.....	2,066	2,200	2,100	2,235	2,240	2,220
NORWAY.....	648	661	647	631	627	697
PORTUGAL.....	---	775	922	1,191	1,023	1,150
SPAIN.....	8,404	8,522	10,147	10,819	11,647	12,250
SWEDEN.....	1,720	1,819	1,846	1,700	1,725	1,734
SWITZERLAND.....	705	720	720	730	730	730
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	81,245	83,463	84,194	85,851	86,826
BULGARIA.....	1,674	1,790	1,834	1,835	1,850	1,870
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	3,907	4,468	4,409	4,492	4,564	4,725
GERMANY, DEMOCRATIC REP.....	4,424	4,800	5,030	5,050	5,000	5,000
HUNGARY.....	3,194	3,628	4,001	3,726	4,200	4,300
POLAND.....	7,127	7,871	8,013	8,013	8,125	8,200
ROMANIA.....	3,958	4,871	5,412	5,845	6,000	6,200
YUGOSLAVIA.....	2,872	3,674	3,590	3,825	3,950	4,150
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	31,102	32,289	32,786	33,689	34,445
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	112,347	115,752	116,980	119,540	121,271
SOVIET UNION.....	44,338	55,500	57,400	55,600	58,400	60,000
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	1,939	2,338	2,719	2,908	3,055	3,162
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	95	50	54	53	54	55
ISRAEL.....	1,345	1,571	1,651	1,765	1,710	1,605
JAPAN.....	30,023	30,177	29,798	30,990	31,400	31,700
LEBANON.....	522	581	600	500	450	500
TURKEY.....	2,179	2,559	2,597	3,093	3,300	3,600
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	3,350	3,288	3,384	3,228	3,085	3,012
TOTAL.....	37,514	38,226	38,084	39,629	39,999	40,472
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	299,165	303,875	305,569	312,287	318,838

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.

^{1/} Revised. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Forecast. ^{4/} Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 7.--TOTAL POULTRY MEAT: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1977/
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	471	35	26	532	2	495	497	35	532
MEXICO.....	323	2	5	330	---	330	330	---	330
UNITED STATES.....	5,474	162	---	5,636	189	5,301	5,490	146	5,636
TOTAL.....	6,268	199	---	6,498	---	6,126	6,317	---	6,498
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	182	5	---	187	4	182	186	1	187
BRAZIL.....	688	---	---	688	30	658	688	---	688
PERU.....	120	2	---	122	---	120	120	2	122
VENEZUELA.....	170	2	7	179	---	176	176	3	179
TOTAL.....	1,160	---	---	1,176	---	1,136	1,170	---	1,176
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	108	---	11	119	25	94	119	---	119
DENMARK.....	103	6	---	109	58	46	104	5	109
FRANCE.....	903	13	13	929	113	807	920	9	929
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	320	---	275	595	35	560	595	---	595
IRELAND.....	42	---	2	44	4	40	44	---	44
ITALY.....	889	---	23	912	2	910	912	---	912
NETHERLANDS.....	348	23	17	388	273	97	370	18	388
UNITED KINGDOM.....	743	19	12	774	29	725	754	20	774
TOTAL EC.....	3,456	---	---	3,870	539	3,279	3,818	---	3,870
AUSTRIA.....	58	---	12	70	---	70	70	---	70
FINLAND.....	13	---	---	13	---	13	13	---	13
GREECE.....	89	2	---	91	3	86	89	2	91
NORWAY.....	9	---	2	11	---	11	11	---	11
PORTUGAL.....	149	---	---	149	---	149	149	---	149
SPAIN.....	735	---	10	745	1	744	745	---	745
SWEDEN.....	40	9	---	49	3	39	42	7	49
SWITZERLAND.....	21	---	23	44	---	44	44	---	44
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	4,570	---	---	5,042	---	4,435	4,981	---	5,042
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	220	---	---	220	---	220	220	---	220
HUNGARY.....	289	---	---	289	123	166	289	---	289
POLAND.....	329	8	---	337	18	313	331	6	337
YUGOSLAVIA.....	214	6	1	221	1	213	214	7	221
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	1,052	---	---	1,067	---	912	1,054	---	1,067
TOTAL EUROPE.....	5,622	86	401	6,109	---	5,347	6,035	74	6,109
SOVIET UNION.....	1,600	---	40	1,640	---	1,640	1,640	---	1,640
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA.....	280	---	---	280	---	280	280	---	280
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	28	1	42	71	---	70	70	1	71
ISRAEL.....	150	9	---	159	11	141	152	7	159
JAPAN.....	886	15	41	942	3	914	917	25	942
TURKEY.....	75	5	---	80	---	74	74	6	80
AUSTRALIA 2/.....	218	17	---	235	5	210	215	20	235
TOTAL.....	1,357	47	---	1,407	---	1,409	1,428	59	1,487

NOTE: MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES NEGLIGIBLE, UNKNOWN, OR ZERO.

1/ Forecast. 2/ Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8--CHICKEN MEAT, BROILERS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1977^{1/}
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	338	16	22	376	2	361	363	13	376
MEXICO.....	240	---	5	245	---	245	245	---	245
UNITED STATES.....	4,218	15	---	4,233	142	4,077	4,219	14	4,218
TOTAL.....	4,796	---	---	4,854	---	4,683	4,827	---	4,829
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	137	4	---	141	8	132	140	1	141
BRAZIL.....	632	---	---	632	30	602	632	---	632
PERU.....	106	2	---	108	---	106	106	2	108
VENEZUELA.....	153	2	7	162	---	159	159	3	162
TOTAL.....	1,028	---	---	1,043	---	999	1,037	---	1,043
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	88	---	8	94	10	86	96	---	96
DENMARK.....	86	4	---	90	52	35	87	3	90
FRANCE.....	562	4	6	572	94	476	570	2	572
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	220	---	175	395	30	365	395	---	395
IRELAND.....	30	---	2	32	2	30	32	---	32
ITALY.....	513	---	7	520	---	520	520	---	520
NETHERLANDS.....	300	10	6	316	225	85	310	6	316
UNITED KINGDOM.....	555	13	10	578	26	538	564	14	578
TOTAL EC.....	2,354	---	---	2,599	---	2,135	2,574	---	2,599
AUSTRIA.....	49	---	7	56	---	56	56	---	56
FINLAND.....	8	---	---	8	---	8	8	---	8
GREECE.....	80	3	---	83	3	77	80	3	83
NORWAY.....	6	---	2	8	---	8	8	---	8
PORTUGAL.....	117	---	---	117	---	117	117	---	117
SPAIN.....	652	---	7	659	---	659	659	---	659
SWEDEN.....	34	7	---	41	3	34	37	4	41
SWITZERLAND.....	18	---	19	37	---	37	37	---	37
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	3,318	---	---	3,608	---	3,131	3,576	---	3,608
POLAND.....	200	4	---	204	7	194	201	3	204
YUGOSLAVIA.....	165	4	1	170	1	164	165	5	170
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	365	8	---	374	8	358	366	8	374
TOTAL EUROPE.....	3,683	---	---	3,982	---	3,489	3,942	---	3,982
SOVIET UNION.....	230	---	24	254	---	254	254	---	254
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA.....	233	---	---	233	---	233	233	---	233
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	17	1	36	54	---	53	53	1	54
ISRAEL.....	103	6	---	109	5	100	105	4	109
JAPAN.....	750	15	40	805	3	777	780	25	805
TURKEY.....	36	4	---	40	---	35	35	5	40
AUSTRALIA ^{2/}	192	14	---	206	4	186	190	16	206
TOTAL.....	1,098	40	---	1,214	---	1,151	1,163	51	1,214

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.

^{1/} Forecast. ^{2/} Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 9.--TURKEY MEAT: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1977^{1/}
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	98	16	2	116	1	97	98	18	116
MEXICO.....	30	2	---	32	---	32	32	---	32
UNITED STATES.....	905	92	---	997	.24	897	921	76	997
TOTAL.....	1,033	110	---	1,145	---	1,026	1,051	---	1,145
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	5	---	---	5	---	5	5	---	5
PERU.....	1	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	1
TOTAL.....	6	---	---	6	---	6	6	---	6
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	---	1	2	1	1	2	---	2
DENMARK.....	6	2	---	8	3	3	6	2	8
FRANCE.....	131	7	3	141	16	120	136	5	141
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	28	---	45	73	---	73	73	---	73
IRELAND.....	6	---	---	6	---	6	6	---	6
ITALY.....	190	---	3	193	---	193	193	---	193
NETHERLANDS.....	13	2	4	19	16	2	18	1	19
UNITED KINGDOM.....	98	4	2	104	1	99	100	4	104
TOTAL EC.....	473	---	---	546	---	497	534	---	546
GREECE.....	3	---	---	3	---	3	3	---	3
NORWAY.....	1	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	1
PORTUGAL.....	3	---	---	3	---	3	3	---	3
SPAIN.....	10	---	2	12	---	12	12	---	12
SWEDEN.....	1	1	---	2	---	1	1	1	2
SWITZERLAND.....	---	---	3	3	---	3	3	---	3
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	---	---	570	---	520	557	---	570
POLAND.....	8	---	---	8	---	8	8	---	8
YUGOSLAVIA.....	17	1	---	18	---	17	17	1	18
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	25	---	---	26	---	25	25	---	26
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	---	---	596	---	545	582	---	596
SOVIET UNION.....	15	---	1	16	---	16	16	---	16
AFRICA:									
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	---	---	2	2	---	2	2	---	2
ISRAEL.....	41	3	---	44	4	37	41	3	44
TURKEY.....	6	---	---	6	---	6	6	---	6
AUSTRALIA ^{2/}	7	2	---	9	---	8	8	1	9
TOTAL.....	54	---	---	61	---	53	57	---	61

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
1/ Forecast. 2/ Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 10.--EGGS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1977^{1/}

REGION AND COUNTRY	NUMBER OF LAYERS	YIELD	PRODUCTION	BEGIN STOCK	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY/DISTRIBUTN	EXPORTS	HATCH USE	SHELL USE	OTHER USE	TOTAL DOMESTIC USE ^{2/}	DOM-USE PLUS EXPORTS	ENDING STOCKS
	Million head	Number	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million
NORTH AMERICA:													
CANADA.....	23	239	5,502	35	220	5,757	136	420	4,745	408	5,573	5,709	48
MEXICO.....	37	219	8,100	---	1	8,101	17	375	7,623	76	8,084	8,101	---
UNITED STATES.....	280	232	64,833	252	180	65,265	803	5,064	51,138	7,972	64,174	64,977	288
TOTAL.....	340	231	78,435	---	401	79,123	956	5,859	63,516	8,456	77,831	78,787	---
SOUTH AMERICA:													
ARGENTINA.....	28	126	3,540	125	---	3,665	---	180	3,345	---	3,535	3,535	130
BRAZIL.....	34	185	6,300	---	---	6,300	---	---	6,300	---	6,300	6,300	---
PERU.....	6	205	1,230	15	2	1,247	1	105	1,124	5	1,234	1,235	12
VENEZUELA.....	7	255	1,788	4	60	1,852	1	203	1,644	---	1,847	1,848	4
TOTAL.....	75	171	12,858	---	62	13,064	---	488	12,423	---	12,916	12,918	---
EUROPE:													
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	14	250	3,500	---	86	3,586	1,593	120	1,873	---	1,993	3,586	---
DENMARK.....	5	236	1,180	51	50	1,281	80	103	950	80	1,133	1,213	68
FRANCE.....	62	203	12,570	40	410	13,020	380	640	10,220	1,720	12,580	12,960	60
GERMANY, FEDERAL R	62	242	15,000	---	4,140	19,140	300	884	17,956	---	18,840	19,140	---
IRELAND.....	4	168	670	---	32	702	2	40	616	44	700	702	---
ITALY.....	53	224	11,870	---	380	12,250	100	650	10,700	800	12,150	12,250	---
NETHERLANDS.....	21	286	6,005	---	495	6,500	3,400	500	2,550	50	3,100	6,500	---
UNITED KINGDOM.....	59	237	14,000	---	190	14,190	250	550	13,000	390	13,940	14,190	---
TOTAL EC.....	280	231	64,795	---	5,783	70,669	6,105	3,487	57,865	---	64,436	70,541	---
AUSTRIA.....	9	180	1,620	---	400	2,020	2	90	1,928	---	2,018	2,020	---
FINLAND.....	6	241	1,444	---	---	1,444	630	10	804	---	814	1,444	---
GREECE.....	23	97	2,240	16	1	2,257	35	108	2,080	5	2,193	2,228	29
NORWAY.....	4	157	627	---	53	680	---	---	680	---	680	680	---
PORTUGAL.....	4	256	1,023	7	---	1,030	---	---	1,028	---	1,028	1,028	2
SPAIN.....	53	220	11,647	---	2	11,649	401	1,068	10,180	---	11,248	11,649	---
SWEDEN.....	7	246	1,725	7	41	1,773	115	17	1,513	119	1,649	1,764	9
SWITZERLAND.....	3	243	730	48	682	1,460	---	24	1,092	277	1,393	1,393	67
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	389	221	85,851	---	---	92,982	---	4,404	77,170	---	85,459	92,747	---
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	21	217	4,564	---	---	4,564	150	---	4,414	---	4,414	4,564	---
HUNGARY.....	26	162	4,200	---	---	4,200	350	---	3,850	---	3,850	4,200	---
POLAND.....	75	108	8,125	67	---	8,192	220	340	7,530	75	7,945	8,165	27
ROMANIA.....	47	128	6,000	---	---	6,000	470	---	5,530	---	5,530	6,000	---
YUGOSLAVIA.....	34	116	3,950	315	---	4,265	25	---	3,875	---	3,875	3,900	365
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	203	132	26,839	---	---	27,221	1,215	---	25,199	---	25,614	26,829	---
TOTAL EUROPE.....	592	190	112,690	---	---	120,203	8,503	---	102,369	---	111,073	119,576	---
SOVIET UNION.....	460	127	58,400	---	730	59,130	---	---	59,130	---	59,130	59,130	---
AFRICA:													
SOUTH AFRICA.....	14	218	3,055	30	---	3,085	250	457	2,331	17	2,805	3,055	30
ASIA AND OCEANIA:													
HONG KONG.....	---	---	54	6	865	925	---	---	919	---	919	919	6
ISRAEL.....	6	285	1,710	34	---	1,744	177	108	1,394	35	1,537	1,714	30
JAPAN.....	152	207	31,400	20	1,300	32,720	---	1,150	28,850	2,690	32,690	32,690	30
TURKEY.....	47	70	3,300	300	---	3,600	---	175	3,085	20	3,280	3,280	320
AUSTRALIA ^{3/}	11	280	3,085	56	---	3,141	275	217	2,441	160	2,818	3,093	48
TOTAL.....	---	---	39,549	416	---	42,130	---	---	36,689	---	41,244	41,696	434

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.

^{1/} Forecast. ^{2/} Breakdown of domestic uses for certain countries is not available. ^{3/} Year ending June 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA



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poultry and eggs

FPE 2-78
April 1978

U.S. POULTRY AND EGG EXPORTS AT RECORD HIGH IN 1977, IMPORTS JUMP

U.S. exports of poultry and eggs set another record in 1977, as Japan replaced Canada as the largest U.S. poultry and egg export market.

U.S. exports of live poultry, poultry meat, eggs and egg products reached \$283 million in 1977—13 percent more than in 1976 and almost three times the 1970-74 average value. Poultry meat exports, at \$186.3 million, accounted for 66 percent of the total value, with the remaining export value made up of eggs and egg products (23 percent) and live poultry, mostly baby chicks, (11 percent). The largest increase in exports was for eggs and egg products with a 66 percent gain; exports of poultry meat were up around 3 percent, while exports of live poultry declined slightly.

The five top markets for U.S. poultry in 1977 were Japan, Canada, Hong Kong, West Germany, and Iraq. These five led in 1976 also, but in slightly different order Japan replaced Canada in first place and Iraq fell from third to fifth position. The share of U.S. poultry exports taken by these countries dropped from 59 percent in 1976 to 53 percent in 1977, indicating a continued diversification to and expansion of smaller markets.

Exports to Mexico, for example, reached \$7.0 million, with exports to Venezuela and Nigeria (both rising dramatically) at slightly over \$6 million each.

On a regional basis, Asia and Oceania ranked first with 41 percent of U.S. poultry exports, followed by North America (29 percent) and Europe (15 percent). Of the remaining exports, 8 percent went to South America and 7 percent to Africa.

The value of U.S. imports of poultry and eggs in 1977 jumped 74 percent to \$11.9 million. Canada and France were, as usual, the largest exporters to the United States, supplying 68 percent, respectively, of the value of all U.S. poultry and egg imports in 1977.

EXPORTS

Poultry Meat

Of poultry meat exported in 1977, 77 percent was chicken meat, 15 percent was turkey meat, 6.2 percent was other fresh or frozen poultry, poultry livers, and poultry specialties, and 1.8 percent was canned poultry. By far the most important export item was broilers, with a total export value of \$129.1 million. Of this amount, parts accounted for \$76.4 million and whole broilers for \$52.7 million.

Exports of broiler parts grew faster than those of whole broilers in 1977—up 15 percent over 1976 exports, compared with a 6-percent gain for whole broilers. Japan and the French Pacific Islands continued to be the largest markets for U.S. broiler parts, taking 34 percent and 18 percent, respectively, for a combined total of 52 percent of all U.S. broiler parts exported in 1977. Exports to Japan were up 28 percent over those of 1976. Other substantial importers were Singapore, Jamaica, the Netherlands Antilles, and the Leeward-Windward Islands.

The Middle East, especially Iraq, continued to be the largest market for U.S. whole broilers. Sales to Iraq, although down from \$28.6 million in 1976 to \$14.6 million in 1977, represented 28 percent of U.S. whole broiler exports in 1977. Iraq was followed by Canada, Mexico, Venezuela, and Japan as markets for U.S. whole broilers in 1977.

U.S. exports of meat from fowl continued to increase; the value of such exports in 1977 was 42 percent greater than in 1976 and almost 20 times the 1970-74 average. Fowl exports in 1977 represented 7.7 percent of total poultry meat exports. Japan and Canada continued to be the

principal purchasers, taking 75 percent of U.S. exports.

The value of turkey meat exports declined 30 percent in 1977 from the 1976 level, reversing the trend of most other poultry products. Turkey parts were off 20 percent, while whole turkey exports dropped 52 percent. The largest declines in sales of both whole turkey and turkey parts were to the European Community and Canada. Africa is the only region to which exports of U.S. turkey parts increased in 1977 (mostly to Nigeria and Togo). Although turkey part exports to the EC were off 26 percent in 1977, they still represented 62 percent of U.S. turkey part exports.

EC import levies, no doubt, played a large part in reducing imports of turkey parts in 1977. For example, total import charges in Germany at times during 1977 were as high as \$1.19 per kilogram on turkey thighs and \$0.79 per kilogram on drumsticks, which amounted to the as valorem equivalent of 94 percent on thighs and 153 percent on drumsticks. Besides the import levies, that limit U.S. sales to the EC, EC export subsidies, especially for broilers, intensify competition for U.S. products in the Middle East, the USSR, and other West European countries.

U.S. exports of poultry specialties rose 68 percent in value and canned poultry meats, 13 percent, but those of poultry livers declined 46 percent. Canada was the principal market for canned poultry and poultry specialties; the largest market for poultry livers was the EC—mostly West Germany. This category represented only 4 percent of the value of all poultry meat exports in 1977.

Eggs and Egg Products

Exports of eggs and egg products registered the largest increase of any of the poultry categories, 66 percent above 1976 exports and more than three times the 1970-74 average. At \$65.7 million, exports of eggs and egg products in 1977 represented 23 percent of total U.S. poultry and egg exports. With a value of \$43.2 million, shell eggs made up 66 percent of the export value of all eggs and egg products. By value, about 55 percent of shell egg exports were for hatching, 45 percent for consumption. However, exports of eggs for consumption showed the greatest increase, 2.3 times the 1976 export value.

The most important markets for table eggs were Hong Kong, South America (mostly Venezuela), and Canada, the latter dropping from first place in 1976 to third in 1977. However, Canada continued to be by far the largest export market for U.S. hatching eggs, taking \$12.4 million worth, or 51 percent of the export value of all U.S. hatching eggs in 1977. Other substantial importers of hatching eggs in order of importance were Jamaica, Trinidad-Tobago, Guyana, and Argentina.

The export value of dried and frozen eggs jumped more than 200 percent in 1977, following a drop of 41 percent in 1976. Japan, Switzerland, and West Germany were the principal buyers of dried eggs. Japan took 78 percent of all U.S. frozen egg exports or \$6.6 million in 1977, compared with \$300,000 in 1976 and \$4.0 million in 1975. Egg albumin exports soared 163 percent to \$6.9 million in 1977.

Live Poultry

Live poultry exports, valued at \$31.2 million in 1977, were a hair below the \$31.3 million exported in 1976. Baby chicks and turkey poulters represented 76 percent and 2 percent, respectively, of live poultry exports, with other live poultry accounting for the remaining 22 percent. A 5 percent gain in baby chick exports was offset by losses in exports of turkey poulters and other live poultry.

The market for baby chicks was more diverse than for any other poultry item. Although Asia and Oceania (as a region) and North America (Canada, Central America, and the Caribbean) were the largest importers of U.S. baby chicks, with 64 percent of U.S. exports, South America and Europe were also substantial importers. The principal importing countries, arranged by order of importance, were Japan, Canada, Mexico, Brazil, Spain, and Venezuela, with the value of U.S. baby chicks exported to each country ranging from \$1.2 million to \$3.7 million. U.S. turkey poulters and other live poultry exports were principally to Canada.

IMPORTS

U.S. imports of poultry and poultry and egg products, with a total value of \$11.9 million in 1977, were 74 percent larger than in 1976, but still only 4 percent of the value of U.S. poultry and egg exports.

The principal imports were shell eggs and baby chicks, comprising 50 percent and 23 percent, respectively, of U.S. poultry and egg imports in 1977. Canada supplied 58 percent of the shell eggs and of the baby chick imports.

The only other substantial imports were prepared or preserved poultry meats and goose liver. Prepared or preserved poultry meat, largely from Canada, was 10 percent of total U.S. poultry imports; goose liver paste, almost exclusively from France, was 9 percent of the total.

OUTLOOK

Although the pace of exports in the early months of 1978 may not equal that of the same period in 1977, the outlook is for another good year for U.S. poultry and egg exports in 1978. Trade to countries and areas will vary depending upon such factors as the speed and/or level of expansion in their economy, availability of foreign exchange, and availability of competing products. Total world trade in all likelihood will continue to grow, and the United States is expected to again increase its share of the export market—especially in the Middle East and Far East.

Continued strong competition, however, is expected from the EC countries, as there is no indication that their export subsidies are likely to be reduced. The current subsidy on whole broilers is set at 15 units of account per 100 kilograms—the U.S. dollar equivalent ranges from \$0.14 to \$0.26 per kilogram, depending upon which country in the EC is exporting.

TABLE 1.--POULTRY PRODUCTS: U.S. EXPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COMMODITY	QUANTITY (IN METRIC TONS UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN)					V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	1976	1977 1/
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH OR FROZEN 2/:										
YOUNG CHICKENS.....	45,134	62,475	130,368	142,107	30,556	52,351	115,860	129,112		
FOWL.....	907	3,649	9,127	10,919	727	4,082	10,135	14,414		
TURKEYS.....	16,663	21,430	29,561	24,437	17,147	30,038	39,840	27,969		
POULTRY, NEC.....	2,452	3,785	6,444	5,996	2,450	3,994	7,056	7,566		
POULTRY, LIVER.....	2,004	2,086	3,045	2,033	1,582	2,282	3,477	1,882		
POULTRY SPECIALTIES 3/.....	2,215	1,090	1,181	1,545	2,143	1,258	1,241	2,091		
TOTAL.....	69,375	94,515	180,126	186,938	54,605	94,007	177,610	182,953		
CANNED POULTRY.....	1,804	1,149	2,367	2,320	1,591	1,741	2,969	3,354		
TOTAL POULTRY MEAT.....	71,180	95,664	182,493	189,257	56,186	95,748	180,579	186,326		
EGGS										
MARKET (IN 1000 DOZEN)....	3,184	9,965	13,251	30,951	1,635	5,704	8,095	18,830		
HATCHING (IN 1000 DOZEN)...	12,083	12,487	16,588	17,182	13,514	16,912	23,894	24,380		
DRIED.....	968	1,116	722	1,458	3,006	3,877	2,868	7,154		
FROZEN OR OTHER, ISF PRES...	488	3,351	1,752	5,519	599	4,550	2,075	8,475		
EGG ALBUMIN.....		715	643	1,481		2,599	2,616	6,681		
TOTAL.....	0	0	0	0	18,756	33,643	39,552	65,521		
LIVE POULTRY										
BABY CHICKS (IN THOUSANDS)	28,983	25,495	28,575	23,293	18,798	19,309	22,623	23,761		
TURKEY POULT (IN THOUSANDS)	864	564	1,340	744	606	541	802	555		
OTHER.....	2,277	5,643	9,422	7,433	2,054	4,990	7,861	6,839		
TOTAL.....	0	0	0	0	21,457	24,840	31,285	31,154		
TOTAL POULTRY AND EGGS....	0	0	0	0	96,398	154,231	251,416	283,001		

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ WHOLE OR PARTS. 3/ BEGINNING 1970, INCLUDES RENDERED POULTRY FAT. 1/ DOES NOT INCLUDE EGG ALBUMIN.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 2.--YOUNG CHICKENS, WHOLE, FRESH, OR FROZEN: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	89	59	58	42	84	87	90	140
BARBADOS.....	230	1	0	27	123	2	0	17
BELIZE.....	147	26	0	27	90	26	0	32
BERMUDA.....	229	76	102	112	219	134	166	165
CANADA.....	774	2,066	5,094	4,273	734	2,575	5,656	4,767
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	57	2	0	0	39	3	0	0
HAITI.....	12	1	0	71	14	1	0	123
HONDURAS.....	4	0	0	8	2	0	0	9
JAMAICA.....	293	139	101	21	141	152	85	21
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	214	22	58	RR	147	19	65	96
MEXICO.....	1,102	3,376	4,058	4,302	795	3,100	3,407	3,764
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	320	177	449	512	279	199	488	509
NICARAGUA.....	7	9	6	0	3	10	5	0
PANAMA.....	13	5	16	23	12	4	19	28
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	4	0	0	65	4	0	0	81
OTHER.....	1	0	106	196	1	0	114	205
TOTAL.....	3,496	5,958	10,048	9,809	2,688	6,313	10,096	9,957
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	2	97	54	0	2	97	50	0
CHILE.....	467	0	0	0	454	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	35	0	0	51	27	0	0	52
PERU.....	350	0	0	0	273	0	0	0
SURINAM.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	2	2	2,707	3,342	2	3	2,712	3,511
OTHER.....	1	9	0	0	1	8	0	0
TOTAL.....	859	108	2,760	3,393	759	108	2,762	3,564
EUROPE:								
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	52	65	9	4	46	72	6	8
FRANCE.....	1	16	0	0	1	20	0	0
ITALY.....	11	0	0	15	9	0	0	16
NETHERLANDS.....	17	39	85	31	10	24	81	44
UNITED KINGDOM.....	35	16	13	0	38	22	57	0
TOTAL EC-9.....	117	136	107	51	104	142	144	67
AUSTRIA.....	17	33	16	35	14	29	18	46
GREECE.....	624	48	86	64	430	61	87	63
MALTA-GOZO.....	47	0	0	0	41	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	2,491	37	62	49	1,865	21	129	56
OTHER.....	1	1	2,191	6,335	2	2	2,368	6,726
TOTAL.....	3,298	255	2,463	6,534	2,456	259	2,747	6,958
AFRICA:								
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	110	0	34	0	102	0	43
GUINEA.....	3	2	11	5	4	3	21	9
LIBERIA.....	14	21	1	0	14	28	1	0
LIBYA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	130	376	2,253	0	169	325	1,966
OTHER.....	0	8	2	5,585	0	10	3	6,135
TOTAL.....	20	270	391	7,877	20	312	350	8,153
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
ARABIAN PEN ST NEC.....	7	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
BAHRAIN.....	10	58	77	52	9	114	137	85
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLAND.....	79	576	645	1,212	83	741	713	1,257
HONG KONG.....	371	471	906	633	199	389	864	686
IRAQ.....	0	0	28,135	14,320	0	0	28,648	14,640
JAPAN.....	314	315	774	2,442	246	229	930	3,351
KUWAIT.....	91	24	84	75	97	46	124	134
LEBANON.....	277	0	0	0	284	0	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	10	26	0	122	16	34	0	157
MANSEI ISLANDS-NEC.....	19	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	5	0	3	3	3	0	4	4
QATAR.....	2	30	0	0	3	42	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	46	142	263	384	57	250	507	641
SINGAPORE.....	43	122	703	1,977	31	158	663	1,894
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	374	462	313	428	298	530	340	468
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	6	13	519	29	9	21	595	57
WESTERN SAMOA.....	24	86	108	96	21	92	101	84
OTHER.....	4	33	23	540	4	43	30	647
TOTAL.....	1,682	2,359	32,573	22,318	1,385	2,688	33,656	24,105
GRAND TOTAL.....	9,354	8,951	48,235	49,932	7,308	9,677	49,611	52,737

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3.--FOWL, WHOLE, FRESH, OR FROZEN: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	20	1	1	3	15	2	3	4
BARBADOS.....	7	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
BELIZE.....	7	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
BERMUDA.....	69	180	14	16	82	387	31	32
CANADA.....	163	1,562	6,255	4,391	125	1,616	6,330	5,071
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	13	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	13	81	28	2	11	70	26	7
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	32	23	25	32	23	25	26	50
MEXICO.....	35	140	70	143	25	131	62	126
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	58	42	54	183	48	43	55	200
OTHER.....	0	28	90	131	0	33	98	174
TOTAL.....	417	2,057	6,536	4,901	348	2,308	6,631	5,663
SOUTH AMERICA:								
.....	3	0	8	929	3	1	11	1,111
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	5	64	0	36	4	72	0	133
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY.....	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	17	18	0	0	18	20	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9.....	12	81	21	36	9	90	22	133
FINLAND.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
GREECE.....	30	0	16	0	16	0	17	0
SWITZERLAND.....	284	11	0	34	201	11	0	41
OTHER.....	1	0	50	17	1	0	41	19
TOTAL.....	328	92	86	87	227	102	80	192
AFRICA:								
LIBERIA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER.....	1	29	422	291	1	28	428	307
TOTAL.....	1	29	422	291	1	28	428	307
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS....	13	225	274	356	15	312	360	468
HONG KONG.....	46	134	34	77	40	133	36	73
JAPAN.....	32	527	1,478	3,374	36	646	2,253	5,716
KUWAIT.....	10	0	0	24	10	0	0	42
NANSEI ISLANDS, NEC.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	1	383	21	45	1	298	33	84
SINGAPORE.....	1	94	137	469	1	126	155	491
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	42	91	62	249	36	103	66	243
WESTERN SAMOA.....	3	1	0	12	2	1	0	12
OTHER.....	2	17	69	5	2	24	83	10
TOTAL.....	158	1,471	2,075	4,611	148	1,644	2,988	7,140
GRAND TOTAL.....	907	3,649	9,127	10,819	727	4,082	10,135	14,414

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
^{1/} PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4.--CHICKEN PARTS, FRESH OR FROZEN: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	83	42	14	17	87	83	40	41
BARBADOS.....	2,233	1,679	2,195	1,304	1,162	525	822	706
BELIZE.....	246	14	0	2	110	3	1	3
BERMUDA.....	675	814	775	888	644	1,143	1,241	1,432
CANADA.....	988	923	2,196	2,489	524	852	2,173	1,987
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	8	63	73	42	7	25	20	37
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	20	25	26	42	18	27	33	29
HONOLULU.....	12	0	0	17	5	0	0	9
JAMAICA.....	6,834	12,175	16,674	14,519	2,452	4,123	5,330	5,163
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	3,384	4,056	3,705	5,804	1,758	2,018	1,877	3,504
MEXICO.....	135	965	1,927	1,181	62	489	571	541
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	2,010	2,645	3,517	3,271	1,802	3,069	3,542	3,546
PANAMA.....	4	17	9	0	3	15	6	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	25	13	93	239	21	10	80	197
OTHER.....	4	0	93	153	4	0	124	199
TOTAL.....	16,661	23,630	30,597	30,181	8,656	12,381	15,859	17,574
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	3	16	0	0	1	9	0	0
CHILE.....	2	0	10	60	2	0	15	29
COLOMBIA.....	3	0	0	50	1	0	0	16
FRENCH GUIANA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU.....	55	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
SURINAM.....	408	177	106	118	115	51	35	71
OTHER.....	0	9	9	75	0	9	2	79
TOTAL.....	470	203	125	303	138	69	53	196
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	18	75	106	246	18	112	117	311
DENMARK.....	0	36	13	0	0	60	23	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	451	158	369	580	288	174	512	1,301
FRANCE.....	21	41	0	141	15	53	0	70
IRELAND.....	11	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
ITALY.....	118	301	534	0	113	347	626	0
NETHERLANDS.....	25	79	178	646	18	115	204	464
UNITED KINGDOM.....	229	119	658	879	173	271	409	1,528
TOTAL EC-9.....	874	809	1,758	2,492	639	1,131	1,891	3,674
AUSTRIA.....	79	101	132	86	72	100	123	65
GIBRALTAR.....	15	15	17	35	17	17	24	46
GREECE.....	211	18	0	29	122	24	0	23
MALTA-GOZO.....	3	17	39	30	5	29	49	39
PORTUGAL.....	2	0	1	2	1	0	4	6
SPAIN.....	0	74	0	150	0	61	0	140
SWEDEN.....	30	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	344	126	496	536	300	131	782	582
OTHER.....	2	7	33	0	1	6	27	0
TOTAL.....	1,560	1,168	2,674	3,359	1,177	1,498	2,900	4,574
AFRICA:								
CANARY ISLANDS.....	31	834	2,311	3,844	26	716	2,280	3,772
GHANA.....	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
LIBERIA.....	58	54	27	0	56	93	45	0
LIBYA.....	18	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	0	192	1,466	1,566	0	170	1,062	1,334
TOGO.....	4	0	0	7	2	0	0	3
OTHER.....	2	24	21	2	3	29	42	3
TOTAL.....	118	1,104	3,825	5,419	102	1,009	3,428	5,113
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
ARABIAN PEN ST NEC.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
BAHRAIN.....	36	83	111	48	43	136	187	81
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	101	519	668	606	103	651	830	763
HONG KONG.....	7,875	8,660	16,307	17,837	4,985	7,597	14,404	13,714
JAPAN.....	7,475	12,891	20,562	25,261	6,678	14,023	20,387	26,059
KUWAIT.....	111	167	459	377	144	246	513	416
MALAYSIA.....	92	1	202	289	71	2	189	284
NANSEI ISLANDS, NEC.....	396	0	0	0	334	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
QATAR.....	5	10	3	7	7	14	0	9
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	8	17	0	166	4	15	0	138
SAUDI ARABIA.....	132	217	495	507	177	331	1,290	776
SINGAPORE.....	647	4,460	5,620	6,764	544	4,321	5,792	5,981
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC.....	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	45	90	50	153	42	92	55	163
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	12	132	161	191	17	208	251	316
WESTERN SAMOA.....	17	159	225	642	13	61	67	166
OTHER.....	9	13	48	65	9	21	39	50
TOTAL.....	16,970	27,419	44,912	52,912	13,176	27,717	46,009	48,918
GRAND TOTAL.....	35,780	53,524	82,133	92,175	23,249	42,674	66,250	76,375

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 5.--TURKEYS, WHOLE, FRESH, OR FROZEN: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ¹	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ¹
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	188	252	250	405	229	329	348	474
BARBADOS.....	52	1	0	16	55	3	0	23
BELIZE.....	17	15	15	14	20	26	18	23
BERMUDA.....	158	207	259	157	194	347	401	234
CANADA.....	898	1,128	3,390	1,007	868	1,285	3,795	1,262
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	20	43	48	41	17	58	56	63
GUATEMALA.....	3	2	0	0	3	7	0	0
JAMAICA.....	45	11	2	9	55	18	3	4
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	29	24	29	35	31	34	36	46
MEXICO.....	17	27	12	10	13	36	11	11
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	31	50	48	27	35	79	64	45
PANAMA.....	52	49	17	59	62	63	22	93
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	65	37	83	124	59	50	97	173
OTHER.....	7	12	22	24	8	18	38	37
TOTAL.....	1,583	1,858	4,175	1,927	1,651	2,354	4,890	2,490
SOUTH AMERICA:								
CHILE.....	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	95
ECUADOR.....	9	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GUYANA.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SURINAM.....	2	3	6	4	3	4	9	6
VENEZUELA.....	13	16	86	169	16	23	114	240
OTHER.....	1	8	0	6	2	8	1	5
TOTAL.....	27	27	93	237	25	35	123	346
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	38	0	135	93	42	0	232	120
DENMARK.....	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF.....	597	1,081	593	51	496	1,155	860	51
FRANCE.....	0	0	100	41	1	0	126	47
ITALY.....	346	1,668	1,159	178	329	1,979	1,652	218
NETHERLANDS.....	82	86	109	80	82	125	165	95
UNITED KINGDOM.....	121	1,051	477	59	225	1,744	1,237	210
TOTAL EC-9.....	1,186	3,886	2,973	501	1,180	5,003	4,273	741
AUSTRIA.....	57	14	134	9	49	19	173	13
FINLAND.....	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
GREECE.....	83	51	67	101	67	58	76	120
MALTA-GOZO.....	11	25	34	0	13	33	71	0
NORWAY.....	8	3	0	0	9	8	0	0
PORTUGAL.....	3	0	2	0	2	0	9	0
SWEDEN.....	3	15	6	0	8	36	10	0
SWITZERLAND.....	141	160	136	190	140	249	197	251
OTHER.....	2	1	2	20	5	4	4	29
TOTAL.....	1,498	4,155	3,354	821	1,476	5,411	4,812	1,153
AFRICA:								
CANARY ISLANDS.....	57	69	90	147	51	87	118	146
GHANA.....	5	1	2	0	3	7	5	1
LIBERIA.....	4	8	5	9	4	10	7	11
NIGERIA.....	8	16	58	65	9	21	83	106
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
TOGO.....	5	0	0	111	1	0	0	66
OTHER.....	3	2	39	17	4	4	69	29
TOTAL.....	86	96	194	351	75	129	282	379
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
BAHRAIN.....	10	16	17	25	12	22	24	37
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLAND.....	17	9	14	58	22	16	23	66
HONG KONG.....	348	236	461	279	266	332	455	317
INDIA.....	2	5	1	4	3	7	3	6
IRAN.....	9	63	81	90	11	122	121	95
ISRAEL.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
JAPAN.....	273	217	487	264	269	310	666	354
KUWAIT.....	32	28	126	74	32	39	188	100
LEBANON.....	30	15	0	7	39	29	0	8
MALAYSIA.....	48	58	34	5	45	87	37	6
MARSHALL ISLANDS, NEC.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	16	5	0	0	13	3	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	6	6	7	0	6	10	7	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	23	23	134	156	33	34	244	233
SINGAPORE.....	136	210	136	226	132	256	164	266
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS.....	48	5	23	10	26	7	26	10
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.....	11	10	70	6	13	15	117	9
WESTERN SAMOA.....	34	29	20	16	20	19	12	10
OTHER.....	9	12	28	23	10	16	34	31
TOTAL.....	1,052	948	1,639	1,243	954	1,324	2,123	1,549
GRAND TOTAL.....	4,246	7,884	9,855	4,579	4,181	9,253	12,231	5,917

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

¹/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6.--TURKEY PARTS, FRESH OR FROZEN: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ¹	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ¹
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	76	64	248	86	71	85	221	91
BARBADOS.....	94	11	106	22	88	32	73	40
BERMUDA.....	29	30	25	37	56	49	61	59
CANADA.....	547	611	2,245	657	515	833	2,556	978
EL SALVADOR.....	15	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	62	6	18	1	72	18	28	3
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	18	8	40	90	15	22	38	67
MEXICO.....	25	166	364	231	14	96	171	117
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	11	5	9	15	15	15	26	31
PANAMA.....	17	10	22	38	29	23	43	84
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	16	15	2	4	20	19	2	7
OTHER.....	2	3	13	5	4	11	17	9
TOTAL.....	912	930	3,092	1,186	916	1,201	3,237	1,486
SOUTH AMERICA:								
BRAZIL.....	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
SURINAM.....	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
VENEZUELA.....	0	0	3	16	0	0	4	23
OTHER.....	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0
TOTAL.....	4	3	3	18	7	2	4	24
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	271	192	192	27	265	290	266	19
DENMARK.....	17	11	61	33	21	17	183	86
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	7,874	9,070	9,752	10,444	7,747	11,846	13,446	11,208
FRANCE.....	28	0	0	0	39	0	0	0
ITALY.....	565	385	470	88	649	598	790	141
NETHERLANDS.....	530	170	225	313	524	206	325	256
UNITED KINGDOM.....	742	1,315	1,303	765	1,461	3,672	3,232	1,866
TOTAL EC-9.....	10,025	11,144	11,993	11,671	10,706	16,629	18,243	13,577
AUSTRIA.....	85	165	264	164	98	327	443	236
FINLAND.....	11	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
GREECE.....	95	2	39	0	51	8	50	1
MALTA-GOZO.....	2	0	7	0	2	0	12	0
NORWAY.....	3	4	24	4	4	11	20	14
PORTUGAL.....	2	5	42	25	5	23	69	110
SWEDEN.....	158	72	33	35	289	174	45	88
SWITZERLAND.....	249	571	1,217	484	254	815	2,099	717
OTHER.....	1	0	29	1	1	0	28	4
TOTAL.....	10,631	11,963	13,647	12,384	11,422	17,986	21,011	14,746
AFRICA:								
CANARY ISLANDS.....	6	14	130	326	8	24	135	274
GHANA.....	185	16	2	4	87	16	2	5
LIBERIA.....	2	0	7	1	4	0	8	2
NIGERIA.....	1	87	1,177	3,448	0	79	985	2,791
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA..	4	5	0	0	8	10	0	0
TOGO.....	154	411	509	713	79	333	404	743
OTHER.....	2	0	1	73	2	0	4	62
TOTAL.....	353	533	1,825	4,566	189	463	1,538	3,878
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS....	2	1	3	4	6	3	9	11
HONG KONG.....	382	556	863	1,085	279	551	856	951
ISRAEL.....	6	0	0	0	6	0	1	1
JAPAN.....	37	154	233	263	37	303	371	479
KUWAIT.....	0	0	9	6	1	0	10	13
LEBANON.....	3	6	0	0	4	13	0	0
MALAYSIA.....	1	2	2	2	1	6	3	5
NANSEI ISLANDS, NEC.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	16	11	127	8	31	51	153	30
SAUDI ARABIA.....	10	14	15	95	17	21	83	212
SINGAPORE.....	5	39	51	27	12	70	74	53
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	41	103	97	179	26	75	89	100
WESTERN SAMOA.....	8	18	1	17	4	12	1	7
OTHER.....	3	13	136	19	7	28	169	35
TOTAL.....	518	918	1,538	1,705	432	1,133	1,819	1,897
GRAND TOTAL.....	12,418	14,346	20,106	19,859	12,966	20,785	27,608	22,032

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

¹/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 7.--POULTRY, FRESH OR FROZEN, OTHER THAN CHICKENS AND TURKEYS:1/
U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{2/}	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{2/}
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	43	21	20	12	61	41	38	26
BARBADOS.....	22	4	11	76	23	9	32	66
BELIZE.....	24	1	7	2	11	2	10	3
BERMUDA.....	41	125	202	184	57	182	212	430
CANADA.....	698	1,761	2,711	1,176	737	1,638	2,516	1,142
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	10	4	5	5	7	8	11	12
HAITI.....	5	8	1	0	6	10	2	0
JAMAICA.....	101	225	137	85	72	93	47	89
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	24	28	939	996	33	25	1,028	1,440
MEXICO.....	11	45	36	15	8	63	29	14
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	263	296	185	147	261	397	221	180
PANAMA.....	15	19	17	9	19	36	21	18
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	5	4	18	12	5	8	13	17
OTHER.....	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	35
TOTAL.....	1,262	2,544	4,290	2,741	1,301	2,511	4,181	3,472
SOUTH AMERICA.....	11	13	54	511	14	25	63	561
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	100	17	52	16	209	28	88	18
FRANCE.....	3	2	2	24	5	7	8	61
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	6
ITALY.....	12	1	0	20	19	5	2	47
NETHERLANDS.....	7	18	18	31	10	16	14	14
UNITED KINGDOM.....	7	13	8	23	19	27	10	57
TOTAL EC-9.....	193	50	81	116	264	82	123	203
AUSTRIA.....	3	0	0	2	5	0	1	6
GREECE.....	19	0	17	7	15	1	22	17
SWITZERLAND.....	6	3	17	2	7	1	21	5
OTHER.....	3	0	0	11	9	1	2	28
TOTAL EUROPE.....	224	53	115	138	301	85	169	258
AFRICA:								
CANARY ISLANDS.....	0	16	0	34	0	19	0	37
LIBERIA.....	14	19	30	4	17	28	51	8
NIGERIA.....	0	0	281	118	0	0	176	53
TOGO.....	22	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
OTHER.....	2	3	9	4	3	7	22	9
TOTAL.....	38	37	320	160	29	54	250	107
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS....	74	134	120	233	112	229	203	349
HONG KONG.....	684	678	797	754	529	674	875	973
JAPAN.....	83	168	910	990	82	207	949	1,090
KUWAIT.....	6	8	105	183	8	20	131	248
MALAYSIA.....	4	0	5	8	4	0	9	14
NANSEI ISLANDS, NEC.....	19	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND.....	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
PHILIPPINES.....	4	2	1	1	4	4	5	2
SAUDI ARABIA.....	2	9	14	28	4	10	60	104
SINGAPORE.....	10	53	55	95	10	62	78	132
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	26	64	26	10	26	74	25	12
OTHER.....	6	23	32	142	9	39	58	221
TOTAL.....	918	1,138	2,065	2,445	806	1,319	2,394	3,147
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,452	3,785	6,444	5,996	2,450	3,994	7,056	7,546

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ INCLUDES DUCKS, GEESSE, GUINEA HENS, AND ROCK CORNISH HENS. 2/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8.--POULTRY LIVER: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
NORTH AMERICA								
BAHAMAS.....	6	0	2	0	8	0	1	0
BARBADOS.....	7	24	0	0	8	13	0	0
BERMUDA.....	4	1	137	102	5	3	315	192
CANADA.....	8	9	0	40	6	6	0	27
GUATEMALA.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HAITI.....	0	17	1	5	0	17	3	6
JAMAICA.....	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
LEeward-WINWARD IS.....	8	7	23	10	11	5	13	23
MEXICO.....	3	68	40	90	3	46	26	66
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	14	0	26	10	15	0	38	7
OTHER.....	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	43
TOTAL.....	55	127	229	291	59	90	396	363
SOUTH AMERICA								
.....	3	0	0	9	1	0	0	12
EUROPE								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	9	0	25	18	6	0	17	9
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF.....	1,480	1,342	1,495	1,393	1,132	1,605	2,326	1,239
FRANCE.....	199	168	363	94	146	116	259	81
NETHERLANDS.....	59	53	58	35	50	48	45	26
UNITED KINGDOM.....	20	143	0	24	13	157	0	14
TOTAL EC-9.....	1,767	1,707	2,341	1,563	1,347	1,926	2,647	1,369
AUSTRIA.....	16	91	30	15	14	103	26	8
FINLAND.....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GREECE.....	11	2	0	0	8	3	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	5	0	18	18	4	0	39	12
OTHER.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	1,802	1,801	2,389	1,597	1,376	2,032	2,712	1,390
AFRICA								
GHANA.....	10	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
TOGO.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OTHER.....	0	1	6	0	1	5	15	0
TOTAL.....	11	1	6	0	7	5	15	0
ASIA AND OCEANIA								
AUSTRALIA.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	92	24	200	79	83	16	123	49
ISRAEL.....	24	0	0	9	36	0	0	6
JAPAN.....	3	18	44	4	5	11	41	13
SAUDI ARABIA.....	6	105	172	0	5	123	176	0
SINGAPORE.....	6	2	2	13	3	1	8	0
OTHER.....	1	5	4	33	2	3	12	22
TOTAL.....	134	158	422	138	139	156	354	98
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,004	2,086	3,045	2,033	1,582	2,283	3,477	1,862

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 9.--POULTRY SPECIALTIES:1/ U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{2/}	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{2/}
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	29	11	5	16	40	21	12	45
BARBADOS.....	3	0	267	0	4	2	79	0
BERMUDA.....	28	3	5	0	40	6	8	1
CANADA.....	1,295	628	422	936	1,302	743	560	1,231
GUATEMALA.....	13	10	8	0	13	12	9	0
JAMAICA.....	23	8	1	29	25	14	5	60
LEONARDO-RODRIGUEZ IS.....	27	0	0	2	12	0	0	6
MEXICO.....	8	48	36	16	4	30	28	17
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	26	4	9	5	33	15	34	21
PANAMA.....	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	1	0	1	3	2	0	0	3
OTHER.....	5	2	7	12	5	2	11	13
TOTAL.....	1,464	714	759	1,019	1,491	846	746	1,397
SOUTH AMERICA:								
CHILE.....	11	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
PERU.....	8	8	8	0	8	8	12	0
VENEZUELA.....	189	163	137	190	173	178	138	201
OTHER.....	3	1	13	9	2	3	13	27
TOTAL.....	212	171	158	200	193	190	163	228
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3	1	0	0	7	2	0	0
DENMARK.....	11	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF.....	65	0	1	6	106	1	1	19
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRELAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY.....	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	13	83	172	33	24	56	180	20
UNITED KINGDOM.....	302	46	32	68	119	43	48	83
TOTAL EC-9.....	396	131	205	108	276	104	229	122
MALTA-GOZO.....	4	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	7	0	0	0	13	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	21	1	0	1	41	4	0	2
SWITZERLAND.....	20	16	18	109	14	15	20	113
OTHER.....	0	2	7	1	1	4	9	1
TOTAL.....	448	151	230	219	349	126	258	237
AFRICA:								
LIBERIA.....	3	12	0	0	4	17	0	0
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA.....	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
TOGO.....	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
OTHER.....	1	0	0	12	0	0	0	7
TOTAL.....	14	12	0	12	12	17	0	7
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
BHARAIN.....	8	1	0	0	7	2	1	1
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	3	1	0	0	9	4	0	1
HONG KONG.....	38	1	5	20	31	2	7	37
JAPAN.....	11	7	2	51	25	12	4	114
LEBANON.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1	1	7	0	2	2	13	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	3	8	10	6	4	11	34	15
SINGAPORE.....	1	10	8	13	2	15	13	19
OTHER.....	7	15	1	5	8	30	2	23
TOTAL.....	78	42	33	96	98	79	74	211
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,215	1,090	1,181	1,545	2,143	1,258	1,241	2,081

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ BEGINNING 1970, INCLUDES RENDERED POULTRY FAT. 2/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 10.--CANNED POULTRY: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	14	8	2	16	29	26	6	14
BARBADOS.....	20	0	0	31	17	0	1	52
BERMUDA.....	16	7	25	1	23	14	54	4
CANADA.....	743	369	1,023	988	550	401	1,039	1,023
JAMAICA.....	11	2	17	51	21	9	13	42
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	18	97	652	305	12	40	398	300
MEXICO.....	47	28	26	31	29	26	22	29
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	25	19	53	92	25	12	42	99
PANAMA.....	6	14	0	0	10	15	1	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	0	11	13	1	0	10	13	3
OTHER.....	4	5	12	34	4	13	20	52
TOTAL.....	904	561	1,721	1,550	720	567	1,610	1,619
SOUTH AMERICA.....								
	7	4	5	9	6	12	18	33
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	2	2	6	6	13	13	32	34
DENMARK.....	1	1	10	0	1	2	14	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	422	129	57	12	297	146	92	103
ITALY.....	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	12
NETHERLANDS.....	6	15	4	81	24	71	27	132
UNITED KINGDOM.....	72	35	55	49	114	223	301	336
TOTAL EC-9.....	505	182	133	149	452	455	467	617
AUSTRIA.....	11	1	2	3	12	10	14	19
SPAIN.....	11	16	23	21	52	92	151	150
SWEDEN.....	5	0	1	4	6	4	6	14
SWITZERLAND.....	58	29	24	31	83	142	158	208
OTHER.....	6	10	12	13	7	54	56	54
TOTAL.....	596	238	194	221	612	757	851	1,062
AFRICA:								
CANARY ISLANDS.....	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GUINEA.....	4	0	0	0	5	1	0	0
LIBYA.....	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	0
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF..	9	1	5	1	16	7	32	8
OTHER.....	3	5	3	101	3	13	5	105
TOTAL.....	24	7	8	103	30	22	37	113
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
AUSTRALIA.....	25	36	14	4	12	33	18	3
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS,...	18	32	20	15	15	25	19	14
HONG KONG.....	13	6	9	35	15	17	17	54
JAPAN.....	13	54	31	133	12	86	20	164
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	0
MARSHALL ISLANDS, NEC.....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA.....	4	3	34	62	4	5	78	69
SINGAPORE.....	3	3	1	6	3	5	3	6
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	165	107	98	105	120	125	105	149
WESTERN SAMOA.....	19	59	17	44	12	38	12	32
OTHER.....	9	36	216	32	15	46	181	45
TOTAL.....	273	338	439	437	212	382	453	536
GRAND TOTAL.....	1,804	1,149	2,367	2,320	1,581	1,741	2,969	3,364

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

^{1/} PRELIMINARY.

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SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11.--SHELL EGGS, FOR CONSUMPTION: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	QUANTITY (IN THOUSANDS OF DOZENS)				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
NORTH AMERICA								
BAHAMAS.....	25	60	30	65	14	37	23	45
BARBADOS.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BELIZE.....	4	34	50	5	2	20	31	3
BERMUDA.....	285	618	593	639	171	373	396	415
CANADA.....	1,724	5,448	5,035	2,809	883	3,101	3,203	1,691
HAITI.....	8	22	18	51	5	11	13	33
HONOURAS.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA.....	45	33	13	11	22	19	14	12
LEEWARD-WINWARD IS.....	210	101	217	88	106	74	153	58
MEXICO.....	286	927	1,099	209	111	515	636	125
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	106	248	168	222	43	155	125	132
PANAMA.....	38	116	3	184	17	54	2	109
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	14	0	6	15	9	0	9	14
OTHER.....	4	0	99	64	3	0	62	36
TOTAL.....	2,732	7,607	7,331	4,361	1,386	4,359	4,666	2,674
SOUTH AMERICA								
Venezuela.....		442	1,225	10,312	0	318	598	6,587
Other.....		0	0	5	0	0	2	16
Total.....	10	442	1,225	10,317	5	318	610	6,603
EUROPE								
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	5	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
FRANCE.....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
ITALY.....	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	2
NETHERLANDS.....	1	3	0	2	1	2	0	6
UNITED KINGDOM.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9.....	7	3	0	6	4	2	0	14
SPAIN.....	41	34	5	73	20	31	19	47
OTHER.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	49	37	5	79	24	33	19	61
AFRICA, ASIA, AND OCEANIA								
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS....	13	6	0	0	11	3	0	0
GUINEA.....	4	34	34	21	3	22	25	16
HONG KONG.....	261	1,773	4,532	13,967	152	931	2,705	8,378
JAPAN.....	59	4	57	22	27	3	39	17
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS	54	54	62	196	26	29	38	114
OTHER.....	1	8	5	1,988	1	7	3	968
TOTAL.....	393	1,880	4,690	16,193	220	995	2,810	9,493
GRAND TOTAL.....	3,184	9,965	13,251	30,951	1,635	5,704	8,095	18,830

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE
MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12.--HATCHING EGGS: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSANDS OF DOZENS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}
NORTH AMERICA:								
BARBADOS.....	181	187	201	264	173	216	241	318
BELIZE.....	9	30	54	44	8	33	60	50
BERMUDA.....	5	2	0	18	5	2	0	19
CANADA.....	5,707	6,179	8,655	9,026	5,887	8,200	11,843	12,425
COSTA RICA.....	19	1	6	79	34	2	15	90
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,593	1,133	799	170	1,395	1,197	1,001	228
EL SALVADOR.....	23	0	48	194	39	0	55	225
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	16	17	22	86	14	18	24	91
GUATEMALA.....	16	3	0	2	36	8	0	2
HAITI.....	22	24	34	52	19	25	38	60
HONDURAS.....	59	2	45	123	53	7	50	140
JAMAICA.....	1,695	2,362	2,477	2,842	1,527	2,521	2,785	3,563
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	18	33	13	1	17	34	13	1
MEXICO.....	71	76	51	35	104	234	189	103
NICARAGUA.....	30	0	96	432	30	0	107	480
PANAMA.....	283	45	92	39	264	66	133	71
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	803	959	1,566	1,785	733	1,065	1,830	2,116
OTHER.....	7	7	0	4	9	7	0	5
TOTAL.....	10,556	11,862	14,160	15,197	10,345	13,634	18,384	19,988
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	95	31	36	54	569	481	585	778
BRAZIL.....	12	8	17	27	81	65	77	224
CHILE.....	16	1	5	10	15	5	5	27
COLOMBIA.....	6	5	6	8	11	19	26	36
ECUADOR.....	146	155	163	152	127	181	187	173
GUYANA.....	442	696	867	640	421	814	1,042	812
PERU.....	50	4	3	2	56	18	17	8
SURINAM.....	170	180	118	410	166	221	414	507
VENEZUELA.....	10	10	11	170	39	36	42	204
OTHER.....	0	2	2	0	0	16	19	0
TOTAL.....	946	1,092	1,450	1,472	1,485	1,856	2,414	2,770
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBURG.....	15	8	67	53	42	41	160	130
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	175	117	147	169	398	294	459	483
FRANCE.....	54	20	34	18	223	92	203	77
IRELAND.....	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ITALY.....	304	172	449	143	923	896	2,022	593
NETHERLANDS.....	8	0	0	32	18	1	0	100
UNITED KINGDOM.....	2	0	0	0	9	0	0	3
TOTAL EC-9.....	558	318	896	416	1,615	1,325	2,843	1,385
SPAIN.....	3	4	22	4	11	9	79	29
OTHER.....	1	1	4	1	2	12	32	5
TOTAL.....	562	323	923	421	1,627	1,345	2,954	1,419
AFRICA, ASIA, AND OCEANIA:								
IRAN.....	5	0	23	0	17	0	41	0
JAPAN.....	3	4	12	17	6	23	45	92
OTHER.....	10	6	21	75	34	53	59	112
TOTAL.....	19	10	56	92	57	77	145	203
GRAND TOTAL.....	12,083	12,487	16,588	17,182	13,514	16,912	23,898	24,380

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
^{1/} PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

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FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 13.--DRIED EGGS: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	3	0	0	7	6	0	1	11
BERMUOA.....	3	4	3	2	7	12	5	5
CANADA.....	35	112	1	6	99	347	3	19
JAMAICA.....	1	1	1	6	2	4	6	22
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	3	16	1	0	6	25	3	0
MEXICO.....	0	0	113	129	0	0	187	441
PANAMA.....	5	5	5	9	13	20	22	32
OTHER.....	2	6	5	9	6	20	20	40
TOTAL.....	52	145	129	167	140	428	246	571
SOUTH AMERICA:								
CHILE.....	3	3	1	7	9	14	9	52
COLOMBIA.....	5	13	8	8	14	63	44	59
VENEZUELA.....	6	10	8	10	21	39	42	71
OTHER.....	5	3	4	4	15	10	25	24
TOTAL.....	19	27	21	29	58	126	119	207
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	18	12	4	7	59	48	19	45
DENMARK.....	16	19	12	22	56	76	53	124
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF.....	59	5	46	163	187	22	191	1,017
IRELAND.....	2	0	1	0	5	0	6	0
ITALY.....	28	17	1	42	100	65	4	224
NETHERLANDS.....	37	21	40	83	121	69	169	473
UNITED KINGDOM.....	281	172	145	164	847	653	713	999
TOTAL EC-9.....	440	246	248	483	1,375	934	1,155	2,882
AUSTRIA.....	54	83	37	33	184	328	172	186
GREECE.....	33	13	11	22	105	54	49	134
PORTUGAL.....	4	0	0	0	17	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	6	7	1	0	17	28	7	0
SWEDEN.....	3	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND.....	173	124	131	228	523	444	624	1,295
YUGOSLAVIA.....	1	5	0	0	5	19	0	0
OTHER.....	2	0	0	1	5	0	0	4
TOTAL.....	715	478	429	768	2,239	1,806	2,008	4,501
AFRICA, ASIA, AND OCEANIA:								
ANGOLA.....	4	5	0	0	14	26	0	0
IRAN.....	2	10	6	44	5	42	17	225
ISRAEL.....	26	10	31	28	81	43	144	182
JAPAN.....	144	419	75	333	448	1,308	234	1,257
PHILIPPINES.....	2	1	1	2	5	5	7	5
OTHER.....	4	21	30	87	16	91	93	206
TOTAL.....	183	466	143	494	570	1,516	495	1,875
GRAND TOTAL.....	968	1,116	722	1,458	3,006	3,877	2,868	7,154

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

TABLE 14.--EGGS, FROZEN OR OTHERWISE PRESERVED: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	3
BERMUOA.....	16	12	25	34	16	18	30	38
CANADA.....	25	368	469	483	35	381	549	734
JAMAICA.....	2	2	0	0	2	3	0	0
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
MEXICO.....	0	9	6	3	0	15	12	5
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	6	6	5	12	8	9	6	16
OTHER.....	1	0	5	44	1	0	9	78
TOTAL.....	53	396	512	578	64	427	611	875
SOUTH AMERICA.....	0	5	778	229	1	3	710	337
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF.....	0	0	6	12	0	1	12	23
ITALY.....	33	0	0	0	24	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	0	19	19	12	1	29	29	35
UNITED KINGDOM.....	23	0	0	0	42	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9.....	60	19	24	24	71	29	41	58
ICELAND.....	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
NORWAY.....	0	19	0	0	0	29	0	0
SPAIN.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	2	37	56	36	4	58	134	91
OTHER.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	74	74	80	61	86	116	175	149
AFRICA, ASIA, AND OCEANIA:								
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	5	0	0	1	6	1	0	1
HONG KONG.....	7	0	121	293	10	0	221	451
JAPAN.....	340	2,864	236	4,304	425	3,988	323	6,589
MARSHALL ISLANDS.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
TRUST TERRITORY PACIFIC IS.....	4	5	8	6	3	6	10	6
OTHER.....	1	7	17	47	1	10	27	64
TOTAL.....	362	2,876	382	4,651	449	4,004	581	7,115
GRAND TOTAL.....	488	3,351	1,752	5,519	599	4,550	2,075	8,475

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.

1/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

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TABLE 15.--BABY CHICKS: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSAND HEAD)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	3,098	3,418	3,001	3,471	465	661	789	684
BARBADOS.....	9	8	9	6	2	1	2	1
BELIZE.....	77	43	71	138	14	12	18	32
BERMUDA.....	35	18	25	19	14	8	10	8
CANADA.....	9,465	6,301	8,914	5,581	2,167	2,484	3,212	2,675
COSTA RICA.....	40	20	82	166	45	25	35	121
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	1,120	1,273	652	1,058	345	575	501	541
EL SALVADOR.....	131	307	713	405	65	67	285	319
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	14	0	88	0	3	0	14	0
GUATEMALA.....	185	303	230	319	152	254	225	345
HAITI.....	186	317	464	392	26	56	91	78
HONOURAS.....	992	1,254	742	583	222	275	229	191
JAMAICA.....	8	123	122	2	3	23	21	2
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	78	2	2	1	17	1	1	2
MEXICO.....	1,514	415	433	454	1,791	892	1,363	1,529
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	164	306	744	508	43	91	69	107
NICARAGUA.....	1,512	2,975	3,735	1,414	441	446	559	297
PANAMA.....	43	44	53	64	37	46	62	58
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	304	174	105	218	150	115	206	116
OTHER.....	0	0	14	4	0	0	1	1
TOTAL.....	18,979	17,300	20,349	14,802	6,402	6,030	7,694	7,107
SOUTH AMERICA:								
ARGENTINA.....	49	0	0	3	51	0	0	34
BOLIVIA.....	10	2	6	6	15	6	12	18
BRAZIL.....	312	227	272	221	998	1,030	1,445	1,483
CHILE.....	261	38	102	101	362	68	166	188
COLOMBIA.....	313	197	234	273	377	426	558	652
ECUADOR.....	194	402	298	276	200	284	324	352
GUYANA.....	198	269	275	130	61	104	118	56
PERU.....	254	196	103	77	491	673	477	373
SURINAM.....	1,367	1,599	1,093	1,097	239	312	244	275
VENEZUELA.....	495	303	321	463	634	768	908	1,171
OTHER.....	6	10	5	7	7	17	11	18
TOTAL.....	3,449	3,243	2,709	2,654	3,435	3,684	4,267	4,618
EUROPE:								
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	169	50	55	110	117	53	42	94
DENMARK.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF.....	11	5	2	3	7	30	4	1
FRANCE.....	178	134	148	121	629	640	735	645
IRELAND.....	21	20	24	26	33	76	93	24
ITALY.....	525	292	191	268	539	369	295	487
NETHERLANDS.....	140	99	99	124	189	170	168	228
UNITED KINGDOM.....	28	66	73	65	92	359	408	390
TOTAL EC-9.....	1,075	665	632	718	1,608	1,697	1,742	1,869
GREECE.....	528	133	167	128	593	218	267	247
PORTUGAL.....	109	15	36	33	86	17	45	63
SPAIN.....	446	235	404	315	902	829	1,040	1,340
SWEDEN.....	12	4	0	0	22	8	0	0
OTHER.....	17	19	19	28	78	80	167	132
TOTAL.....	2,185	1,071	1,263	1,223	3,289	2,850	3,269	3,650
AFRICA:								
ANGOLA.....	7	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
GHANA.....	7	1	5	0	17	1	4	0
LIBYA.....	4	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
NIGERIA.....	57	67	55	113	118	166	160	231
TANZANIA.....	3	1	0	0	3	4	0	0
TUNISIA.....	4	3	7	17	3	10	10	31
OTHER.....	13	15	40	36	16	28	82	81
TOTAL.....	95	88	107	164	173	210	256	344
ASIA AND OCEANIA:								
CYPRUS.....	74	0	0	0	77	0	0	0
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	116	89	81	57	44	33	21	18
HONG KONG.....	13	2	7	0	5	2	9	0
INDIA.....	32	16	12	7	55	38	72	45
INDONESIA.....	33	93	149	209	63	216	354	370
IRAN.....	128	198	314	461	131	662	680	736
JAPAN.....	1,906	1,502	1,720	1,942	3,101	2,736	2,983	3,702
JORDAN.....	13	0	0	5	0	0	0	12
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	114	34	0	0	11	90	0	0
LEBANON.....	141	118	0	43	170	195	0	54
MALAYSIA.....	58	114	138	183	61	161	199	254
PAKISTAN.....	36	118	70	50	66	195	132	118
PHILIPPINES.....	319	368	287	270	351	472	646	633
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN).....	378	457	489	433	352	522	576	611
SINGAPORE.....	164	167	209	235	196	253	373	353
SOUTH VIETNAM.....	429	21	0	0	214	22	0	0
SHRI LANKA (CEYLON).....	16	10	21	11	22	24	46	22
THAILAND.....	211	351	341	343	280	603	652	642
TURKEY.....	25	92	102	87	46	209	203	245
OTHER.....	29	42	167	113	57	121	192	225
TOTAL.....	4,275	3,792	4,108	4,448	5,499	6,532	7,138	8,042
GRAND TOTAL.....	28,983	25,495	28,575	23,293	18,798	19,309	22,623	23,761

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 16.--TURKEY POULTS: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN THOUSAND HEAD)			V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 ^{1/}
NORTH AMERICA								
CANADA.....	596	489	1,222	662	305	275	597	357
EL SALVADOR.....	2	2	5	6	13	13	33	42
GUATEMALA.....	1	0	1	0	5	1	8	2
MEXICO.....	30	34	1	0	18	48	3	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PANAMA.....	0	2	0	0	1	3	0	0
OTHER.....	1	6	3	0	4	22	12	3
TOTAL.....	630	533	1,233	669	346	363	653	404
SOUTH AMERICA								
BRAZIL.....	6	1	3	2	14	8	14	5
CHILE.....	7	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
COLOMBIA.....	2	2	1	2	6	11	5	15
ECUADOR.....	2	0	1	1	3	3	7	7
PERU.....	27	5	21	11	62	48	27	16
VENEZUELA.....	6	5	8	5	23	22	31	18
OTHER.....	0	3	2	0	1	12	7	0
TOTAL.....	51	15	35	22	117	103	90	62
EUROPE								
DENMARK.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FRANCE.....	160	0	0	0	103	0	0	0
ITALY.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL EC-9.....	163	0	0	0	110	0	0	0
GREECE.....	1	4	0	0	1	13	0	0
SPAIN.....	1	4	3	0	1	16	9	0
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
OTHER.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	166	8	3	0	117	29	9	0
AFRICA								
AFRICA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA AND OCEANIA								
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	6	1	43	4	9	6	28	36
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON.....	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES.....	1	0	0	5	1	1	1	2
SOUTH VIETNAM.....	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
OTHER.....	4	7	24	45	9	38	20	51
TOTAL.....	17	8	67	53	25	45	49	89
GRAND TOTAL.....	864	564	1,340	744	606	541	802	555

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
/ PRELIMINARY.

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE
MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 17.--OTHER LIVE POULTRY: U.S. EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
NORTH AMERICA:								
BAHAMAS.....	10	2	0	16	20	9	0	20
CANADA.....	1,800	5,071	8,883	6,652	1,451	3,885	6,657	5,558
EL SALVADOR.....	1	0	0	0	5	1	2	0
FRENCH WEST INDIES.....	42	68	74	41	67	139	169	88
HAITI.....	4	8	9	16	8	18	22	49
HONDURAS.....	15	0	1	0	23	2	5	4
JAMAICA.....	9	7	1	0	17	30	16	4
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS.....	8	33	33	39	9	43	27	35
MEXICO.....	52	42	211	42	69	98	534	60
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES.....	31	18	90	142	41	35	109	234
NICARAGUA.....	7	0	0	0	9	4	1	2
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO.....	5	1	1	1	10	21	9	16
OTHER.....	4	11	19	27	13	38	57	72
TOTAL.....	1,989	5,262	9,320	6,978	1,743	4,324	7,608	6,143
SOUTH AMERICA:								
CHILE.....	131	0	0	0	127	0	4	0
COLOMBIA.....	5	0	0	1	3	1	3	21
PERU.....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
SURINAM.....	4	24	8	1	17	124	44	13
VENEZUELA.....	15	5	4	438	38	51	48	605
OTHER.....	1	5	4	1	4	44	48	20
TOTAL.....	156	34	17	442	192	220	147	658
EUROPE:								
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	8	3	0	0	5	2	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	5
TOTAL EC-9.....	12	3	0	0	6	3	0	5
SPAIN.....	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	5
SWEDEN.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
OTHER.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
TOTAL.....	14	3	0	9	9	3	0	11
AFRICA, ASIA, AND OCEANIA:								
FRENCH PACIFIC ISLANDS....	2	0	0	2	2	1	1	4
HONG KONG.....	20	2	0	0	14	3	0	0
JAPAN.....	79	337	84	0	71	423	98	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
PHILIPPINES.....	13	4	0	0	12	2	2	4
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	3	0	0	0	8	13	0	0
THAILAND.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
OTHER.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	17
TOTAL.....	118	345	86	4	110	443	106	26
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,277	5,643	9,422	7,433	2,054	4,990	7,861	6,839

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY.

TABLE 18.--POULTRY PRODUCTS: U.S. IMPORTS, QUANTITY AND VALUE,
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COMMODITY	Q U A N T I T Y (IN METRIC TONS UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN)				V A L U E (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
IMPORTS								
POULTRY MEAT 2/								
CHICKENS, DUCKS, ETC. INCL. GAME								
FRESH OR FROZEN.....	76	29	71	51	103	95	420	167
TURKEYS FRESH OR FROZEN...	13	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
CHICKENS, DUCKS, ETC. INCL. GAME								
PREPARED OR PRESERVED, NE	337	92	119	137	683	235	372	1,216
GOOSE LIVER PRODUCTS.....	47	41	55	63	488	604	898	1,103
TOTAL.....	473	162	245	252	1,286	933	1,689	2,486
EGGS								
CHICKEN IN SHELL (1000 DOZ)	10,300	4,878	2,497	14,111	3,899	1,681	990	4,112
OTHER IN SHELL (1000 DOZ)	699	722	444	832	1,138	1,318	1,082	1,887
OWED.....	369	0	0	0	555	1	8	1
FROZEN OR OTHERWISE PRSRVD	100	59	33	27	81	53	88	73
TOTAL.....	0	0	0	0	5,674	3,092	2,164	6,074
LIVE POULTRY								
BABY CHICKS (IN THOUSANDS)	3,110	2,962	3,157	3,064	1,856	2,212	2,344	2,695
OTHER.....	1,565	1,696	722	1,061	1,101	1,254	643	639
TOTAL.....	0	0	0	0	2,957	3,466	2,987	3,334
TOTAL POULTRY AND EGGS..	0	0	0	0	9,916	7,451	6,841	11,893

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ WHOLE OR PARTS.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 19.--POULTRY PRODUCTS: U.S. IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN
AVERAGE 1970-74, ANNUAL 1975-77

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	QUANTITY				VALUE (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)			
	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/	5-YEAR AVG 1970-1974	1975	1976	1977 1/
	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS				
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH OR FROZ 2/:								
AUSTRALIA.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CANADA.....	94	5	7	50	100	31	409	158
NEW ZEALAND.....	1	24	0	0	2	61	0	0
OTHER.....	2	0	2	1	8	2	11	9
TOTAL.....	99	29	71	51	114	95	420	167
BIRDS, PREPARED OR PRES, NEC:								
CANADA.....	331	84	110	131	655	202	320	1,171
FRANCE.....	1	4	8	5	7	33	49	42
HONG KONG.....	2	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
OTHER.....	2	0	1	1	8	0	3	4
TOTAL.....	337	92	119	137	683	235	372	1,216
GOOSE LIVER PRODUCTS:								
FRANCE.....	46	40	52	63	485	599	887	1,099
OTHER.....	1	0	3	0	3	5	11	3
TOTAL.....	47	41	55	63	488	604	898	1,103
EGGS IN SHELL:								
	1,000 DOZEN	1,000 DOZEN	1,000 DOZEN	1,000 DOZEN				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	403	0	0	0	244	0	1	0
DENMARK.....	505	0	0	0	140	0	2	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	36	0	0	0	14	0	0	1
FRANCE.....	31	3	3	6	15	9	7	20
IRELAND.....	0	1	0	2	0	3	1	1
ITALY.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
NETHERLANDS.....	1,100	2	4	8	337	4	11	14
UNITED KINGDOM.....	192	2	1	7	90	3	39	14
TOTAL EC-9.....	2,447	5	11	23	841	19	61	51
AUSTRALIA.....	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
BAHAMAS.....	6	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
CANADA.....	7,083	5,052	782	6,397	3,584	2,347	923	3,474
FINLAND.....	192	0	0	0	38	0	0	0
GUATEMALA.....	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
HONG KONG.....	29	62	74	75	37	93	115	128
JAPAN.....	4	0	0	2	4	1	0	2
MEXICO.....	403	0	851	1,298	137	0	330	556
NICARAGUA.....	51	21	0	0	19	7	0	0
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA.....	44	297	289	285	52	313	326	358
CHINA REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	268	154	154	164	234	214	196	235
SPAIN.....	149	0	0	0	56	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	76	4	0	0	10	4	0	0
VENEZUELA.....	14	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
OTHER.....	14	1	981	6,698	11	1	121	1,195
TOTAL.....	11,000	5,600	3,142	14,943	5,038	2,999	2,072	5,999
EGGS DRIED:								
	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS				
CANADA.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK.....	201	0	0	0	302	0	0	0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REP. OF..	8	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS.....	39	0	0	0	61	0	0	0
POLAND.....	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
SPAIN.....	4	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
SWEDEN.....	79	0	0	0	119	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	36	0	0	0	51	0	0	0
OTHER.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
TOTAL.....	369	0	0	0	555	1	4	1
EGGS, FROZEN OR PRESERVED:								
DENMARK.....	20	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
JAPAN.....	5	3	4	4	12	4	11	11
NETHERLANDS.....	12	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
CHINA REPUBLIC OF (TAIWAN)	10	15	22	19	16	32	50	49
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA..	11	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM.....	40	0	0	0	31	0	26	13
OTHER.....	1	41	7	4	2	13	26	13
TOTAL.....	100	59	33	27	81	53	88	73
POULTRY, LIVE BABY CHICKS:								
	THOU- SANDS	THOU- SANDS	THOU- SANDS	THOU- SANDS				
CANADA.....	3,110	2,962	3,157	3,066	1,856	2,212	2,344	2,695
OTHER.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL.....	3,110	2,962	3,157	3,066	1,856	2,212	2,344	2,695
OTHER LIVE POULTRY:								
	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS	METRIC TONS				
CANADA.....	1,563	1,695	724	1,060	1,058	1,225	566	598
OTHER.....	1	1	2	1	43	28	76	41
TOTAL.....	1,565	1,696	722	1,061	1,101	1,254	643	639

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ INCLUDES CHICKENS, TURKEYS, GUINEAS, DUCKS, AND SMALL GAME.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE
MARCH 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA

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WORLD POULTRY MEAT AND EGG PRODUCTION
FORECAST TO INCREASE IN 1978

Preliminary forecasts for poultry meat production in 38 of the world's larger producing and/or consuming nations indicate that the total will rise a little over 5 percent in 1978. International trade in poultry meat will increase slightly.

Broiler and turkey production are forecast to show gains of 6.4 and 5 percent respectively, with production of meat from fowl expected to rise a little over 1 percent. Relatively lower feed grain prices and higher broiler prices have tended to encourage production.

The United States, the European Community, Japan, and Spain are expected to account for 70 percent of the broiler production, of which slightly over half (38 percent) is in the United States. Turkey production is even more concentrated with 57 percent in the United States and 29 percent in the EC.

World trade in poultry meat--dominated by the European Community, the United States and Hungary--continues to be mainly in broilers and turkeys. Of the 950,000 tons 1/ of poultry meat expected to be exported in 1978, 538,000 tons are expected to be from the EC, 195,000 tons from the United States and 115,000 tons from Hungary. About two-thirds of EC broiler exports is trade within the EC, with shipments to almost all non-EC countries moving with sizable export subsidies.

Egg production in 1978 is forecast at 323.6 billion eggs, 2 percent more than in 1977. Increases are forecast for all regions except non-EC West European countries, where production is expected to decline about 1 percent. For other regions, production gains are expected to range from 1 percent in South America to 3.2 percent in the USSR.

The United States, the EC, and the Soviet Union each produced about 20 percent of the total in 1977 and will approximate that in 1978.

1/ All tons are metric.

Egg exports by the 38 countries are estimated to have jumped 16 percent in 1977 with another 4 percent increase forecast for 1978. The EC and East European countries were the largest exporters, accounting for 58 percent and 14 percent respectively of 1977 exports by the 38 countries. The United States, with 7 percent of the total, showed the greatest relative gain--in 1977--78 percent with a 40 percent increase expected in 1978.

International trade in poultry meat and eggs should continue to expand in 1978, largely because of larger imports by Far Eastern and Mid Eastern countries. Currently, the United States has the larger share of the Far Eastern market while the EC predominates in the Middle East.

MAJOR PRODUCING COUNTRIES

UNITED STATES. Broiler production is estimated to rise about 8 percent in 1978. Strong broiler prices, the result of expected lower red meat supplies, are likely to offset any rise in feed costs.

The forecast for turkey meat production in 1978 is for a 6 percent gain. Much of the increase during the first half of the year has been because of heavier marketing weights, a result of a shift from light breeds to heavy breeds. This trend is expected to continue. Turkey prices have been strong this year as a result of low cold-storage turkey stocks and rising red meat prices.

A slight increase is expected in egg production this year as strong production in the first half of the year will more than offset an expected decline during the second half.

U.S. export of poultry meat are forecast to increase 3 percent in 1978. Exports were up 10 percent during the first half of the year but are expected to level off during the second half. During the first half, exports gained to the Far East, Africa (mostly Nigeria and Egypt), the Caribbean and South America (mostly Venezuela); sales to the Middle East and Canada declined.

U.S. exports of shell eggs are forecast to rise 40 percent in 1978. During the first half of 1978 hatching eggs exports mounted 19 percent while export of table eggs rose 53 percent. The principal markets for hatching eggs were Canada, the Caribbean and South America; table eggs moved more to the EC, Middle East, and Far East.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY. A 3 percent growth in both poultry meat and egg production is estimated for 1978. Poultry meat output is expected to increase in all the member countries with the exception of the Netherlands and Ireland. Egg production is expected to rise in France, West Germany,

Italy and the Netherlands, with production in other EC countries expected to remain at the 1977 level.

EC poultry meat imports, including intra-EC trade, in 1978 are estimated at 347,000 tons and exports at 538,000 tons. These levels represent 60 percent of the imports and 57 percent of the exports by the 38 countries. West Germany, which customarily imports nearly half of its consumption, is the largest importer, accounting for 80 percent of EC imports; the Netherlands, the largest EC exporter, ships over 45 percent of the EC total.

A smaller part of EC trade is with third countries including other European countries, the Middle East, and the USSR. Most of these exports move with the assistance of substantial export subsidies--currently 22 u.a./100 kilogram, or 36 U.S. cents per kg for West German exports and 33 cents per kg for Dutch and Danish.

The Netherlands and Belgium/Luxembourg are the world's largest egg exporters, representing 32 and 14 percent respectively of the 38-country export total. These shares should change just slightly in 1978. The forecast for 1978 indicates that exports from Belgium/Luxembourg will decline while those from the Netherlands will increase. Both countries ship largely within the EC. During the first half of 1978, 90 percent of Dutch egg exports went to other EC countries, mostly to West Germany, up from 81 percent during the first half of 1977.

The EC has substantial import restrictions. They include gate prices (theoretical minimum import prices) and variable levies. These are announced quarterly -- on August 1 for this quarter. In terms of units of account, gate prices have declined about 2 percent since August 1, 1977, while variable levies have increased about 12 percent. However, because of the appreciation in value of the German mark and depreciation of the U.S. dollar, in terms of equivalent U.S. dollars in Germany, gate prices increased around 10 percent and variable levies 28 percent.

Supplementary levies -- which are designed to equalize the difference between free-at-frontier (c.i.f.) prices and gate prices -- have fluctuated considerably during the past year. This levy may be changed at any time and becomes effective 3 days after it is announced. It has been applied most severely to turkey drumsticks, an important import from the United States, and currently amounts to 40 units of account per 100 kilograms for that item. In Germany, this is the equivalent of 62 cents per kilogram, and it, plus the variable levy and the monetary compensatory amount, bring the total import charges on turkey drumsticks to \$1.00 per kilogram, around 156 percent of the N.Y. wholesale price.

CANADA. Poultry meat production is forecast to rise about 2 percent in 1978. Broiler production is expected to be up 4 percent while turkey meat production is expected to be down about 8 percent.

Egg production in 1978 should increase about 3 percent since gains in the first half of 1978 will not be completely offset by lower production resulting from Government-induced reductions in the laying flock in the second half.

Canada has always been a net importer of poultry meat and usually of eggs. In 1978, Canada is expected to remain a net importer for each, but by a lesser amount; imports of poultry meat are forecast to fall and exports remain the same, while imports of eggs are forecast to be up only 4 percent with exports rising 46 percent.

Production and trade in Canada is strongly affected by national supply-management programs for turkey, and table eggs and egg products. These programs include production and import quotas and affect the level of turkey and egg imports from the United States. Canada is in the process of trying to establish a similar plan for broilers which, if implemented, would adversely affect U.S. exports of broilers to Canada. While it is possible that this plan could become effective some time in 1978, it is not likely to have much effect on trade this year.

JAPAN. Broiler production is forecast to increase 5 percent, with only a slight gain in egg output.

Japan's poultry meat imports should rise in 1978. Those from the United States were 6 percent greater during the first 8 months of 1978 compared with the same period in 1977. Total imports in 1978 are forecast to increase around 11 percent, because of some substitution of chicken for fish.

Imports of eggs and egg products -- much of the latter for further processing -- are forecast at 2.0 billion shell-egg equivalent in 1978, making Japan the second largest egg importer among the countries reviewed.

BRAZIL. Broiler production has expanded rapidly in the past few years but should rise only 7 percent in 1978. The most rapid expansion continues in the southern states where corn and soybean production is concentrated.

Poultry meat exports are forecast at 40,000 tons in 1978, double the 1976 volume. Both production and exports, which are subsidized, are expected to mount in future years. Estimates indicate Brazilian egg production should rise 2 percent in 1978; trade in eggs remains negligible.

USSR. A gain of 9 percent in Soviet poultry meat production is forecast for 1978. Meat from spent layers accounts for about two-thirds of all poultry meat produced, but broiler production is growing rapidly. Fowl production should increase moderately in 1978; broiler production should jump approximately 25 percent.

Egg production in the USSR is sizable, and accounts for about 20 percent of the 38-country total. A 3 percent gain is forecast for 1978.

MIDDLE EAST. Both production and imports of poultry and poultry products continue to expand in most Mideastern countries. Heavy expenditures are being made to develop modern breeding and production facilities for both eggs and broilers, and these facilities are increasingly coming into production. Parallel to and in conjunction with these production developments, imports of both poultry meat and eggs are rising. With per capita consumption growing and improved internal distribution reaching a greater percentage of the people, larger quantities of these products can be more efficiently imported and handled in this market area.

OTHER COUNTRIES. Other principal poultry-producing regions are the East European countries and the non-EC West European countries. These regions account for around 9 and 7 percent, respectively, of the poultry meat production in the 38 countries. Production in each is forecast to increase 4 percent and 6 percent respectively in 1978.

For eggs, these regions produce around 11 percent and 7 percent respectively of the 38 country total. While both regions increased production slightly in 1977, the 1978 forecast is for a 2 percent increase in the East European countries, but a slight decline in the non-EC Western European countries.

TABLE 1.--TOTAL POULTRY MEAT: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ^{2/}
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	441	469	412	458	473	482
MEXICO.....	53	356	317	348	353	358
UNITED STATES.....	4,696	4,938	4,825	5,379	5,537	5,919
TOTAL.....	5,190	5,763	5,554	6,185	6,363	6,759
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	265	255	249	208	190	190
BRAZIL.....	215	362	384	604	691	739
PERU.....	55	92	108	130	120	114
VENEZUELA.....	95	128	146	166	194	218
TOTAL.....	630	837	887	1,108	1,195	1,261
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	111	105	104	120	118	119
DENMARK.....	80	95	90	97	103	105
FRANCE.....	683	820	823	865	902	951
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	258	266	281	304	321	330
IRELAND.....	36	35	35	42	42	42
ITALY.....	732	838	848	851	864	902
NETHERLANDS.....	300	315	309	337	341	335
UNITED KINGDOM.....	612	655	627	732	743	754
TOTAL EC.....	2,812	3,129	3,117	3,348	3,434	3,538
AUSTRIA.....	44	47	48	53	57	59
FINLAND.....	6	9	11	12	13	13
GREECE.....	73	90	82	86	96	105
NORWAY.....	7	9	8	8	9	10
PORTUGAL.....	63	100	102	120	142	156
SPAIN.....	503	649	631	695	735	775
SWEDEN.....	31	38	37	40	40	40
SWITZERLAND.....	18	21	19	21	21	21
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	3,557	4,092	4,055	4,383	4,547	4,717
BULGARIA.....	100	120	125	125	130	135
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	88	113	178	194	207	215
GERMANY, DEMOCRATIC REP.....	88	104	110	115	115	120
HUNGARY.....	170	256	270	288	311	315
POLAND.....	155	218	249	295	333	362
ROMANIA.....	155	230	230	270	290	300
YUGOSLAVIA.....	143	181	188	204	214	220
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	899	1,222	1,350	1,491	1,600	1,667
TOTAL EUROPE.....	4,456	5,314	5,405	5,874	6,147	6,384
SOVIET UNION.....	1,129	1,400	1,500	1,400	1,500	1,640
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	119	193	224	258	284	289
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	35	37	29	32	34	35
ISRAEL.....	90	124	126	146	155	157
JAPAN.....	555	740	756	839	919	955
LEBANON.....	17	20	21	16	17	20
TURKEY.....	56	65	69	72	74	75
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	144	196	193	207	221	236
TOTAL.....	897	1,177	1,194	1,312	1,420	1,478
GRAND TOTAL.....	12,421	14,684	14,764	16,137	16,909	17,811

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO. TOTALS MAY EXCEED ACCUMULATION OF TABLES 2 THROUGH 5 DUE TO INCLUSION OF ADDITIONAL COUNTRIES.

^{1/} REVISED. ^{2/} PRELIMINARY. ^{3/} FORECAST. ^{4/} YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

AUGUST 1978

DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLES 2.--CHICKEN MEAT, BROILERS: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ^{3/}
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	305	322	291	329	340	355
MEXICO.....	49	283	241	266	270	271
UNITED STATES.....	3,516	3,686	3,666	4,109	4,272	4,604
TOTAL.....	3,870	4,291	4,197	4,704	4,882	5,230
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	201	201	200	158	141	141
BRAZIL.....	186	312	349	552	632	676
PERU.....	47	79	94	115	106	101
VENEZUELA.....	82	113	125	150	177	198
TOTAL.....	516	705	768	975	1,056	1,116
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	89	85	83	99	96	97
DENMARK.....	66	79	76	82	86	88
FRANCE.....	447	515	517	536	561	596
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	160	170	190	208	218	224
IRELAND.....	24	26	26	30	30	30
ITALY.....	450	483	495	496	500	515
NETHERLANDS.....	254	267	267	292	300	292
UNITED KINGDOM.....	445	475	444	550	555	560
TOTAL EC.....	1,935	2,100	2,098	2,293	2,346	2,402
AUSTRIA.....	36	39	40	45	48	51
FINLAND.....	3	6	7	8	8	8
GREECE.....	66	82	75	78	87	96
NORWAY.....	4	7	6	5	6	7
PORTUGAL.....	13	82	82	97	111	122
SPAIN.....	433	579	561	617	652	688
SWEDEN.....	24	32	32	34	34	34
SWITZERLAND.....	15	18	17	18	18	18
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	2,528	2,945	2,918	3,195	3,310	3,426
POLAND.....	17	101	143	179	203	221
YUGOSLAVIA.....	---	138	146	158	165	170
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	239	289	337	368	391
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	3,184	3,207	3,532	3,678	3,817
SOVIET UNION.....	---	166	190	190	387	500
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	86	154	183	187	211	215
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	19	20	16	21	22	24
ISRAEL.....	66	85	87	100	103	106
JAPAN.....	419	600	616	701	785	825
LEBANON.....	14	16	18	11	12	17
TURKEY.....	24	30	32	34	36	38
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	122	168	166	184	196	210
TOTAL.....	664	919	935	1,051	1,154	1,220
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	9,420	9,480	10,639	11,368	12,098

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
^{1/} REVISED. ^{2/} PRELIMINARY. ^{3/} FORECAST. ^{4/} YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

AUGUST 1978

DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 3.--CHICKEN MEAT, OTHER: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(in thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 1/	1977 2/	1978 3/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	33	32	31	29	30	30
MEXICO.....	7	38	39	40	43	45
UNITED STATES.....	341	360	316	310	324	320
TOTAL.....	380	430	386	379	397	395
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	28	44	43	44	40	40
BRAZIL.....	29	49	35	52	59	63
PERU.....	7	11	12	12	12	11
VENEZUELA.....	13	15	20	16	17	20
TOTAL.....	77	119	110	124	128	134
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	20	18	18	17	17	17
DENMARK.....	4	6	6	5	6	6
FRANCE.....	103	107	112	113	114	114
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	54	51	51	50	55	54
IRELAND.....	6	4	4	4	4	4
ITALY.....	95	90	88	86	89	90
NETHERLANDS.....	26	25	23	25	24	26
UNITED KINGDOM.....	75	74	72	70	71	72
TOTAL EC.....	384	375	374	370	380	383
AUSTRIA.....	7	5	6	6	6	6
FINLAND.....	---	3	4	4	4	5
GREECE.....	5	5	5	5	5	5
NORWAY.....	3	2	2	2	2	2
PORTUGAL.....	---	16	18	21	28	30
SPAIN.....	7	65	64	69	72	76
SWEDEN.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
SWITZERLAND.....	3	3	3	3	3	3
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	479	480	484	504	514
POLAND.....	11	51	64	67	71	75
YUGOSLAVIA.....	---	7	8	8	9	9
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	58	72	75	80	84
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	537	552	559	584	598
SOVIET UNION.....	---	940	1,013	935	1,040	1,060
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	23	30	31	62	61	61
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	1	1	1	1	2	2
ISRAEL.....	5	5	4	4	5	5
JAPAN.....	136	140	139	137	133	130
LEBANON.....	4	4	4	5	5	3
TURKEY.....	27	30	31	32	32	31
AUSTRALIA 4/.....	12	13	14	12	13	14
TOTAL.....	184	193	193	191	190	185
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	2,248	2,285	2,250	2,400	2,433

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
1/ REVISED. 2/ PRELIMINARY. 3/ FORECAST. 4/ YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 4.--TURKEY MEAT: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ³
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	99	11	86	94	98	90
MEXICO.....	4	25	28	30	30	32
UNITED STATES.....	813	867	818	932	913	965
TOTAL.....	917	1,002	932	1,056	1,041	1,087
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	---	---	7	6	5	7
PERU.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL.....	---	---	8	7	6	8
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	1	1	2	3	3
DENMARK.....	5	6	3	4	5	5
FRANCE.....	56	114	105	122	135	145
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	16	18	18	23	26	29
IRELAND.....	4	4	4	5	6	6
ITALY.....	89	164	170	174	185	198
NETHERLANDS.....	13	17	16	15	13	12
UNITED KINGDOM.....	77	89	95	94	98	102
TOTAL EC.....	260	413	412	439	471	500
AUSTRIA.....	---	1	1	1	1	1
GREECE.....	2	2	2	2	3	3
NORWAY.....	---	---	---	1	1	1
PORTUGAL.....	---	2	2	3	3	3
SPAIN.....	1	4	5	9	10	10
SWEDEN.....	2	2	2	1	1	1
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	---	---	456	490	519
POLAND.....	---	3	3	6	8	13
YUGOSLAVIA.....	---	13	13	16	17	18
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	16	16	22	25	31
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	---	---	478	515	550
SOVIET UNION.....	---	14	14	10	5	5
AFRICA:						
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
ISRAEL.....	18	33	33	39	45	43
TURKEY.....	5	5	5	5	6	6
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	6	8	8	6	7	7
TOTAL.....	28	46	46	50	58	56
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	---	---	1,601	1,625	1,706

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
^{1/} REVISED. ^{2/} PRELIMINARY. ^{3/} FORECAST. ^{4/} YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 5.--POULTRY MEAT, OTHER: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 ^{1/}	1977 ^{2/}	1978 ^{3/}
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	5	6	5	6	30	6
MEXICO.....	2	10	10	10	10	45
UNITED STATES.....	25	25	25	28	28	30
TOTAL.....	32	40	40	44	68	81
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	6	11	---	---	---	---
PERU.....	1	1	2	2	2	11
TOTAL.....	7	12	---	---	---	---
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	1	2	2	1	17	17
DENMARK.....	4	5	5	5	5	5
FRANCE.....	78	84	89	94	93	95
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	28	27	22	50	22	54
IRELAND.....	1	1	1	2	4	3
ITALY.....	98	101	95	95	90	99
NETHERLANDS.....	7	6	4	25	5	5
UNITED KINGDOM.....	15	17	16	18	19	20
TOTAL EC.....	232	243	234	290	255	298
AUSTRIA.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
GREECE.....	1	1	1	1	5	1
PORTUGAL.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
SPAIN.....	---	1	1	1	1	1
SWEDEN.....	1	---	---	1	---	---
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
POLAND.....	9	51	40	43	52	53
YUGOSLAVIA.....	---	23	21	22	23	23
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	74	61	65	75	76
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	---	---	---	351	377
SOVIET UNION.....	---	280	285	265	68	75
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	10	9	10	62	61	61
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	15	11	12	10	10	9
ISRAEL.....	1	1	1	2	2	3
JAPAN.....	---	---	---	1	1	1
TURKEY.....	---	---	1	1	1	1
AUSTRALIA ^{4/}	2	2	2	2	13	14
TOTAL.....	---	---	---	16	27	28
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	---	---	---	---	---

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
^{1/} REVISED. ^{2/} PRELIMINARY. ^{3/} FORECAST. ^{4/} YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 6.--EGGS: PRODUCTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, AVERAGE 1969-73, ANNUAL 1974-78
(In millions of eggs)

REGION AND COUNTRY	AVERAGE 1969-73	1974	1975	1976 1/	1977 2/	1978 3/
NORTH AMERICA:						
CANADA.....	5,698	5,513	5,377	5,245	5,234	5,400
MEXICO.....	1,308	7,128	7,446	7,665	8,240	8,500
UNITED STATES.....	68,468	65,927	64,379	64,849	64,837	65,800
TOTAL.....	75,474	78,568	77,202	77,759	78,311	79,700
SOUTH AMERICA:						
ARGENTINA.....	3,090	3,370	3,775	3,672	3,072	3,072
BRAZIL.....	5,676	6,000	6,000	6,120	6,250	6,350
PERU.....	746	1,190	1,200	1,230	1,230	1,140
VENEZUELA.....	1,473	1,626	1,743	1,822	1,910	2,002
TOTAL.....	10,985	12,186	12,718	12,844	12,462	12,564
EUROPE:						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3,928	3,764	3,677	3,523	3,400	3,400
DENMARK.....	---	1,259	1,292	1,218	1,173	1,170
FRANCE.....	11,354	12,530	13,120	12,890	12,670	13,240
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	15,425	14,956	15,003	14,350	14,820	15,100
IRELAND.....	729	712	724	691	677	670
ITALY.....	10,788	11,298	11,400	11,518	11,309	11,750
NETHERLANDS.....	4,511	4,808	5,326	5,615	5,997	6,400
UNITED KINGDOM.....	14,928	14,346	13,569	13,950	14,100	14,100
TOTAL EC.....	---	63,673	64,111	63,755	64,146	65,830
AUSTRIA.....	1,553	1,495	1,567	1,577	1,628	1,650
FINLAND.....	1,205	1,380	1,403	1,503	1,495	1,313
GREECE.....	2,066	2,200	2,100	2,235	2,240	2,220
NORWAY.....	648	661	647	625	632	666
PORTUGAL.....	---	775	922	1,191	947	1,150
SPAIN.....	8,404	8,522	10,147	10,831	11,460	11,250
SWEDEN.....	1,720	1,819	1,846	1,700	1,717	1,754
SWITZERLAND.....	705	720	720	730	720	720
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	81,245	83,463	84,147	84,985	86,553
BULGARIA.....	1,674	1,790	1,834	1,835	1,850	1,870
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	3,907	4,468	4,409	4,492	4,637	4,720
GERMANY, DEMOCRATIC REP.....	4,424	4,800	5,030	5,050	5,000	5,000
HUNGARY.....	3,194	3,628	4,001	3,995	4,800	4,880
POLAND.....	7,127	7,871	8,013	8,020	8,398	8,600
ROMANIA.....	3,958	4,871	5,412	5,845	6,000	6,200
YUGOSLAVIA.....	2,872	3,674	3,590	3,825	3,950	4,100
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	---	31,102	32,289	33,062	34,635	35,370
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	112,347	115,752	117,209	119,260	121,923
SOVIET UNION.....	44,338	55,500	57,400	55,600	63,000	65,000
AFRICA:						
SOUTH AFRICA.....	1,939	2,338	2,719	3,676	3,882	3,575
ASIA AND OCEANIA:						
HONG KONG.....	95	50	54	53	54	55
ISRAEL.....	1,345	1,571	1,651	1,765	1,763	1,700
JAPAN.....	30,023	30,177	29,798	30,990	31,308	31,600
LEBANON.....	522	581	600	500	450	500
TURKEY.....	2,179	2,559	2,597	3,093	3,300	3,600
AUSTRALIA 1/.....	3,350	3,288	3,384	3,228	3,290	3,364
TOTAL.....	37,514	38,226	38,084	39,629	40,165	40,819
GRAND TOTAL.....	---	299,165	303,875	306,717	317,440	323,581

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLECTIBLE, OR ZERO.

1/ REVISED. 2/ PRELIMINARY. 3/ FORECAST. 4/ YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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DAIRY, LIVESTOCK, AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 7--TOTAL POULTRY MEAT: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1977 ^{1/}
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	473	35	26	534	2	502	504	30	534
MEXICO.....	353	2	5	360	---	360	360	---	360
UNITED STATES.....	5,537	162	---	5,699	189	5,372	5,561	138	5,699
TOTAL.....	6,363	199	---	6,593	---	6,234	6,425	---	6,593
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	190	5	---	195	---	180	180	15	195
BRAZIL.....	691	---	---	691	33	658	691	---	691
PERU.....	120	2	---	122	---	120	120	2	122
VENEZUELA.....	194	2	6	202	---	199	199	3	202
TOTAL.....	1,195	---	---	1,210	---	1,157	1,190	---	1,210
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	118	---	12	130	23	107	130	---	130
DENMARK.....	103	6	---	109	61	42	103	6	109
FRANCE.....	902	13	12	927	116	797	913	14	927
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	321	---	277	598	35	563	598	---	598
IRELAND.....	42	---	2	44	4	40	44	---	44
ITALY.....	864	---	17	881	2	879	881	---	881
NETHERLANDS.....	341	23	12	376	249	102	351	25	376
UNITED KINGDOM.....	743	19	12	774	32	724	756	18	774
TOTAL EC.....	3,434	---	---	3,839	522	3,254	3,776	---	3,839
AUSTRIA.....	57	---	12	69	---	69	69	---	69
FINLAND.....	13	---	---	13	---	13	13	---	13
GREECE.....	96	2	---	98	3	94	97	1	98
NORWAY.....	9	---	2	11	---	11	11	---	11
PORTUGAL.....	142	---	---	142	---	142	142	---	142
SPAIN.....	735	---	8	743	7	736	743	---	743
SWEDEN.....	40	9	---	49	3	39	42	7	49
SWITZERLAND.....	21	---	23	44	---	44	44	---	44
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	4,547	---	---	5,008	---	4,402	4,937	---	5,008
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	207	---	---	207	---	207	207	---	207
HUNGARY.....	311	---	---	311	118	193	311	---	311
POLAND.....	333	6	---	339	19	314	333	6	339
YUGOSLAVIA.....	214	6	1	221	---	214	213	8	221
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	1,065	---	---	1,078	---	927	1,064	---	1,078
TOTAL EUROPE.....	5,612	---	---	6,086	---	5,329	6,001	---	6,086
SOVIET UNION.....	1,500	---	100	1,600	---	1,600	1,600	---	1,600
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA.....	284	---	---	284	---	284	284	---	284
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	34	1	39	74	---	73	73	1	74
ISRAEL.....	155	9	---	164	13	145	158	6	164
JAPAN.....	919	25	47	991	3	923	926	65	991
TURKEY.....	74	5	---	79	---	73	73	6	79
AUSTRALIA ^{2/}	221	17	---	238	5	210	215	23	238
TOTAL.....	1,403	57	---	1,546	---	1,424	1,445	101	1,546

NOTE: MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
^{1/} PRELIMINARY. ^{2/} YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

AUGUST 1978

DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 8--CHICKEN MEAT, BROILERS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1977 1/
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	340	16	21	377	---	366	366	11	377
MEXICO.....	270	---	5	275	---	275	275	---	275
UNITED STATES.....	4,272	15	---	4,287	142	4,134	4,274	13	4,287
TOTAL.....	4,882	---	---	4,939	---	4,775	4,915	---	4,939
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	141	4	---	145	---	131	131	14	145
BRAZIL.....	632	---	---	632	33	599	632	---	632
PERU.....	106	2	---	108	---	106	106	2	108
VENEZUELA.....	177	2	6	185	---	182	182	3	185
TOTAL.....	1,056	---	---	1,070	---	1,018	1,051	---	1,070
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	96	---	8	104	9	95	104	---	104
DENMARK.....	86	3	---	89	56	30	86	3	89
FRANCE.....	561	4	6	571	101	464	563	8	571
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	218	---	176	394	29	365	394	---	394
IRELAND.....	30	---	2	32	2	30	32	---	32
ITALY.....	500	---	7	507	1	506	507	---	507
NETHERLANDS.....	300	10	5	315	211	91	302	13	315
UNITED KINGDOM.....	555	13	10	578	26	538	564	14	578
TOTAL EC.....	2,346	---	---	2,590	435	2,117	2,552	---	2,590
AUSTRIA.....	48	---	7	55	---	55	55	---	55
FINLAND.....	8	---	---	8	---	8	8	---	8
GREECE.....	87	3	---	90	3	86	89	1	90
NORWAY.....	6	---	2	8	---	8	8	---	8
PORTUGAL.....	111	---	---	111	---	111	111	---	111
SPAIN.....	652	---	7	659	5	654	659	---	659
SWEDEN.....	34	7	---	41	3	34	37	4	41
SWITZERLAND.....	18	---	19	37	---	37	37	---	37
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	3,310	---	---	3,599	---	3,110	3,556	---	3,599
POLAND.....	203	1	---	204	6	196	202	2	204
YUGOSLAVIA.....	165	4	1	170	---	164	164	6	170
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	368	5	---	374	---	360	366	8	374
TOTAL EUROPE.....	3,678	---	---	3,973	---	3,470	3,922	---	3,973
SOVIET UNION.....	387	---	75	462	---	462	462	---	462
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA.....	211	---	---	211	---	211	211	---	211
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	22	1	34	57	---	56	56	1	57
ISRAEL.....	103	6	---	109	5	100	105	4	109
JAPAN.....	785	25	46	856	3	788	791	65	856
TURKEY.....	36	4	---	40	---	35	35	5	40
AUSTRALIA 2/.....	196	14	---	210	4	188	192	18	210
TOTAL.....	1,142	50	---	1,272	---	1,167	1,179	93	1,272

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

AUGUST 1978

DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 9--TURKEY MEAT: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1977 ^{1/}
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	98	16	2	116	---	104	100	16	116
MEXICO.....	30	2	---	32	---	32	32	---	32
UNITED STATES.....	913	92	---	1,005	24	905	929	76	1,005
TOTAL.....	1,041	110	---	1,153	---	1,037	1,061	---	1,153
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	5	---	---	5	---	5	5	---	5
PERU.....	1	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	1
TOTAL.....	6	---	---	6	---	6	6	---	6
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3	---	1	4	1	3	4	---	4
DENMARK.....	5	2	---	7	2	3	5	2	7
FRANCE.....	135	7	1	143	9	120	137	6	143
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	26	---	47	73	---	73	73	---	73
IRELAND.....	6	---	---	6	---	6	6	---	6
ITALY.....	185	---	1	186	---	186	186	---	186
NETHERLANDS.....	13	2	3	18	11	4	15	3	18
UNITED KINGDOM.....	98	4	2	104	1	94	100	4	104
TOTAL EC.....	471	---	---	541	---	504	526	---	541
AUSTRIA.....	1	---	1	2	---	2	2	---	2
GREECE.....	3	---	---	3	---	3	3	---	3
NORWAY.....	1	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	1
PORTUGAL.....	3	---	---	3	---	3	3	---	3
SPAIN.....	10	---	2	12	---	12	12	---	12
SWEDEN.....	1	1	---	2	---	1	1	1	2
SWITZERLAND.....	---	---	3	3	---	3	3	---	3
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	---	---	567	---	527	551	---	567
POLAND.....	8	---	---	8	---	8	8	---	8
YUGOSLAVIA.....	17	1	---	18	---	17	17	1	18
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	25	---	---	26	---	25	25	---	26
TOTAL EUROPE.....	515	---	---	593	---	554	576	---	593
SOVIET UNION.....	5	---	---	5	---	5	5	---	5
AFRICA:									
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	---	---	2	2	---	2	2	---	2
ISRAEL.....	45	3	---	48	7	34	46	2	48
TURKEY.....	6	---	---	6	---	6	6	---	6
AUSTRALIA ^{2/}	7	2	---	9	---	6	6	3	9
TOTAL.....	---	---	---	65	---	53	60	---	65

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
^{1/} PRELIMINARY ^{2/} YEAR ENDING JUNE 30

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 10--EGGS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1977 1/

REGION AND COUNTRY	NUMBER OF LAYERS	YIELD	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCK	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY/DISTRIBUTION	EXPORTS	HATCH USE	SHELL USE	OTHER USE	TOTAL DOMESTIC USE 2/	DOMESTIC PLUS EXPORTS	ENDING STOCK 3/	BALANCE
	Million head	Number	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million
NORTH AMERICA:														
CANADA.....	23	228	5,234	35	225	5,494	99	398	4,469	472	5,339	5,438	56	
MEXICO.....	37	223	8,240	---	14	8,254	17	375	7,762	100	8,237	8,254	---	
UNITED STATES.....	280	232	64,837	248	170	65,255	801	5,124	51,060	7,986	64,170	64,971	284	
TOTAL.....	340	230	78,311	---	409	79,003	917	5,897	63,291	8,558	77,746	78,663	---	
SOUTH AMERICA:														
ARGENTINA.....	27	114	3,072	125	---	3,197	---	180	2,900	---	3,080	3,080	117	
BRAZIL.....	34	184	6,250	---	---	6,250	---	---	6,250	---	6,250	6,250	---	
PERU.....	6	205	1,230	15	2	1,247	1	105	1,124	5	1,234	1,235	12	
VENEZUELA.....	8	239	1,910	4	131	2,045	9	158	1,752	122	2,032	2,041	4	
TOTAL.....	75	166	12,462	---	---	12,739	---	---	12,046	---	12,596	12,606	---	
EUROPE:														
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	14	243	3,400	---	110	3,510	1,545	135	1,830	---	1,965	3,510	---	
DENMARK.....	5	235	1,173	51	62	1,286	82	103	960	90	1,153	1,235	51	
FRANCE.....	62	204	12,670	40	480	13,190	360	650	10,400	1,750	12,800	13,160	30	
GERMANY, FEDERAL R	62	239	14,820	---	4,401	19,221	409	860	17,952	---	18,812	19,221	---	
IRELAND.....	4	169	677	---	43	720	2	40	634	44	718	720	---	
ITALY.....	53	213	11,309	---	360	11,669	104	587	10,318	660	11,565	11,669	---	
NETHERLANDS.....	21	286	5,997	---	543	6,540	3,447	493	2,543	57	3,093	6,540	---	
UNITED KINGDOM.....	59	239	14,100	---	240	14,340	290	600	13,300	150	14,050	14,340	---	
TOTAL EC.....	280	229	64,146	---	6,239	70,476	6,239	3,468	57,937	---	64,156	70,395	---	
AUSTRIA.....	9	181	1,628	---	379	2,007	4	87	1,916	---	2,003	2,007	---	
FINLAND.....	6	249	1,495	---	---	1,495	592	10	893	---	903	1,495	---	
GREECE.....	23	97	2,240	16	1	2,257	35	108	2,080	5	2,193	2,228	29	
NORWAY.....	4	158	632	---	42	674	---	---	674	---	674	674	---	
PORTUGAL.....	4	237	947	7	---	954	---	---	952	---	952	952	2	
SPAIN.....	53	216	11,460	---	2	11,462	550	1,051	9,801	---	10,912	11,462	---	
SWEDEN.....	7	245	1,717	7	41	1,765	53	17	1,548	128	1,693	1,746	19	
SWITZERLAND.....	3	240	720	48	681	1,449	---	25	1,084	278	1,387	1,387	62	
TOTAL W. EUROPE.	389	218	84,985	---	---	92,539	---	---	76,945	---	84,873	92,346	---	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	21	221	4,637	---	---	4,637	120	---	4,517	---	4,517	4,637	---	
HUNGARY.....	26	185	4,800	---	---	4,800	481	---	4,319	---	4,319	4,800	---	
POLAND.....	78	108	8,398	107	---	8,505	431	446	7,564	---	8,010	8,441	64	
ROMANIA.....	47	128	6,000	---	---	6,000	470	---	5,530	---	5,530	6,000	---	
YUGOSLAVIA.....	34	116	3,950	313	12	4,275	10	---	3,880	---	3,880	3,890	385	
TOTAL E. EUROPE.	206	135	27,785	---	---	28,217	1,512	---	25,810	---	26,256	27,768	---	
TOTAL EUROPE.....	595	190	112,770	---	---	120,756	---	---	102,755	---	111,129	120,114	---	
SOVIET UNION.....														
420	150	63,000	---	700	63,700	---	---	63,700	---	63,700	63,700	---		
AFRICA:														
SOUTH AFRICA.....														
16	243	3,882	---	---	3,882	407	222	3,236	17	3,475	3,882	---		
ASIA AND OCEANIA:														
HONG KONG.....	---	---	54	6	1,163	1,223	---	---	1,217	---	1,217	1,217	6	
ISRAEL.....	4	294	1,763	34	---	1,797	173	129	1,407	46	1,582	1,755	42	
JAPAN.....	152	206	31,308	20	1,990	33,318	---	1,150	30,120	1,998	33,268	33,268	50	
TURKEY.....	47	70	3,300	300	---	3,600	---	175	3,085	20	3,280	3,280	320	
AUSTRALIA 3/.....	11	299	3,290	56	---	3,346	349	261	2,545	172	2,978	3,327	19	
TOTAL.....	---	---	39,715	416	---	43,284	---	---	38,374	---	42,325	42,847	437	

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ BREAKDOWN OF DOMESTIC USES FOR CERTAIN COUNTRIES IS NOT AVAILABLE. 3/ YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

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DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 11--TOTAL POULTRY MEAT: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1978 1/
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	482	30	21	533	2	509	511	22	533
MEXICO.....	358	---	5	363	---	363	363	---	363
UNITED STATES.....	5,919	138	---	6,057	195	5,720	5,915	142	6,057
TOTAL.....	6,759	---	---	6,953	---	6,592	6,789	---	6,953
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	190	15	---	205	---	187	187	18	205
BRAZIL.....	739	---	---	739	40	699	739	---	739
PERU.....	114	2	---	116	1	113	114	2	116
VENEZUELA.....	218	3	7	228	---	224	224	4	228
TOTAL.....	1,261	---	---	1,288	---	1,223	1,264	---	1,288
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	119	---	13	132	23	109	132	---	132
DENMARK.....	105	6	---	111	61	43	104	7	111
FRANCE.....	951	14	14	979	141	823	964	15	979
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	330	---	281	611	25	576	601	10	611
IRELAND.....	42	---	1	45	4	41	45	---	45
ITALY.....	902	---	15	917	1	915	917	---	917
NETHERLANDS.....	335	25	11	371	245	103	348	23	371
UNITED KINGDOM.....	754	18	10	782	38	726	764	18	782
TOTAL EC.....	3,538	---	---	3,948	538	3,337	3,875	---	3,948
AUSTRIA.....	59	---	12	71	---	71	71	---	71
FINLAND.....	13	---	---	13	---	13	13	---	13
GREECE.....	105	1	---	106	5	99	104	2	106
NORWAY.....	10	---	1	11	---	11	11	---	11
PORTUGAL.....	156	---	---	156	---	156	156	---	156
SPAIN.....	775	---	11	786	9	777	786	---	786
SWEDEN.....	40	7	---	47	1	40	41	6	47
SWITZERLAND.....	21	---	22	43	---	43	43	---	43
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	4,717	---	---	5,181	---	4,547	5,100	---	5,181
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.....	215	---	---	215	---	215	215	---	215
HUNGARY.....	315	---	---	315	115	200	315	---	315
POLAND.....	362	6	---	368	18	344	362	6	368
YUGOSLAVIA.....	220	8	---	228	2	219	221	7	228
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	1,112	---	---	1,126	---	978	1,113	---	1,126
TOTAL EUROPE.....	5,829	---	---	6,307	---	5,525	6,213	---	6,307
SOVIET UNION.....	1,640	---	65	1,705	---	1,705	1,705	---	1,705
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA.....	289	---	---	289	---	289	289	---	289
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	35	1	42	78	---	77	77	1	78
ISRAEL.....	157	6	---	163	17	140	157	6	163
JAPAN.....	955	65	52	1,072	3	979	982	90	1,072
TURKEY.....	75	6	---	81	---	75	75	6	81
AUSTRALIA 2/.....	236	23	---	259	4	232	236	23	259
TOTAL.....	1,458	101	---	1,553	---	1,503	1,527	126	1,653

NOTE: MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES NEGLIGIBLE, UNKNOWN, OR ZERO.
1/ FORECAST. 2/ YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

AUGUST 1978

DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 12--CHICKEN MEAT, BROILERS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1978 1/
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	355	11	14	384	---	370	376	8	384
MEXICO.....	271	---	5	276	---	270	276	---	276
UNITED STATES.....	4,604	13	---	4,617	145	4,457	4,602	15	4,617
TOTAL.....	5,230	---	---	5,277	---	5,109	5,254	---	5,277
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	141	14	---	155	---	137	137	18	155
BRAZIL.....	676	---	---	676	40	636	676	---	676
PERU.....	101	2	---	103	1	100	101	2	103
VENEZUELA.....	198	3	6	207	---	204	204	3	207
TOTAL.....	1,116	---	---	1,141	---	1,077	1,118	---	1,141
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	97	---	9	106	9	97	106	---	106
DENMARK.....	88	3	---	91	56	32	88	3	91
FRANCE.....	596	8	6	610	125	475	600	10	610
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	224	---	174	402	22	370	392	10	402
IRELAND.....	30	---	1	31	2	31	33	---	33
ITALY.....	515	---	6	521	---	521	521	---	521
NETHERLANDS.....	292	13	5	310	208	94	300	10	310
UNITED KINGDOM.....	560	14	8	582	32	535	567	15	582
TOTAL EC.....	2,402	---	---	2,654	---	2,153	2,607	---	2,655
AUSTRIA.....	51	---	6	57	---	57	57	---	57
FINLAND.....	8	---	---	8	---	8	8	---	8
GREECE.....	96	1	---	97	5	90	95	2	97
NORWAY.....	7	---	1	8	---	8	8	---	8
PORTUGAL.....	122	---	---	122	---	122	122	---	122
SPAIN.....	688	---	10	698	7	691	698	---	698
SWEDEN.....	34	4	---	38	---	34	34	4	38
SWITZERLAND.....	18	---	19	37	---	37	37	---	37
TOTAL N. EUROPE.....	3,426	---	---	3,720	---	3,200	3,666	---	3,720
POLAND.....	221	2	---	223	6	216	222	1	223
YUGOSLAVIA.....	170	6	---	176	2	169	171	5	176
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	391	8	---	399	8	385	393	6	399
TOTAL EUROPE.....	3,817	---	---	4,119	---	3,585	4,059	---	4,119
SOVIET UNION.....	500	---	50	550	---	550	550	---	550
AFRICA:									
SOUTH AFRICA.....	215	---	---	215	---	215	215	---	215
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	24	1	36	61	---	60	60	1	61
ISRAEL.....	106	4	---	110	6	100	106	4	110
JAPAN.....	825	65	50	940	3	847	850	90	940
TURKEY.....	38	5	---	43	---	38	38	5	43
AUSTRALIA 2/.....	210	18	---	228	3	205	208	20	228
TOTAL.....	1,203	93	---	1,382	---	1,250	1,262	120	1,382

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.

1/ FORECAST. 2/ YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

AUGUST 1978

DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 13--TURKEY MEAT: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1978 1/
(In thousands of metric tons)

REGION AND COUNTRY	PRODUCTION	BEGINNING STOCKS	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	TOTAL USE	ENDING STOCKS	TOTAL DISTRIBUTION
NORTH AMERICA:									
CANADA.....	90	16	2	108	---	97	97	11	108
MEXICO.....	32	---	---	32	---	32	32	---	32
UNITED STATES.....	965	76	---	1,041	33	930	963	78	1,041
TOTAL.....	1,087	---	---	1,181	---	1,059	1,092	---	1,181
SOUTH AMERICA:									
ARGENTINA.....	7	---	---	7	---	7	7	---	7
PERU.....	1	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	1
TOTAL.....	8	---	---	8	---	8	8	---	8
EUROPE:									
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG.....	3	---	2	5	2	3	5	---	5
DENMARK.....	5	2	---	7	2	3	5	2	7
FRANCE.....	145	6	2	153	10	141	151	2	153
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC.....	29	---	49	78	---	78	78	---	78
IRELAND.....	4	---	---	4	---	4	4	---	4
ITALY.....	198	---	1	199	---	199	199	---	199
NETHERLANDS.....	12	3	3	18	11	4	15	3	18
UNITED KINGDOM.....	102	4	2	108	3	101	104	4	108
TOTAL EC.....	500	---	---	574	---	535	563	---	574
AUSTRIA.....	1	---	2	3	---	3	3	---	3
GREECE.....	3	---	---	3	---	3	3	---	3
NORWAY.....	1	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	1
PORTUGAL.....	3	---	---	3	---	3	3	---	3
SPAIN.....	10	---	2	12	---	12	12	---	12
SWEDEN.....	1	1	---	2	---	1	1	1	2
SWITZERLAND.....	---	---	1	1	---	3	3	---	3
TOTAL W. EUROPE.....	---	---	---	601	---	561	589	---	601
POLAND.....	13	---	---	13	---	13	13	---	13
YUGOSLAVIA.....	18	1	---	19	---	18	18	1	19
TOTAL E. EUROPE.....	31	---	---	32	---	31	31	---	32
TOTAL EUROPE.....	---	---	---	633	---	596	620	13	633
SOVIET UNION.....	5	---	---	5	---	5	5	---	5
AFRICA:									
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
HONG KONG.....	---	---	2	2	---	2	2	---	2
ISRAEL.....	43	2	---	45	8	35	43	2	45
TURKEY.....	6	---	---	6	---	6	6	---	6
AUSTRALIA 2/.....	7	3	---	10	---	8	8	2	10
TOTAL.....	---	---	---	63	---	51	59	---	63

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.
1/ FORECAST. 2/ YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

AUGUST 1978

DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

TABLE 14--EGGS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES, 1978 1/

REGION AND COUNTRY	NUMBER OF LAYERS	YIELD	PRO- DUCTION	REGION STOCK	IMPORTS	TOTAL SUPPLY/ DISTRIBUTION	EXPORTS	HATCH USE	SHELL USE	OTHER USE	TOTAL DOMESTIC USE 2/	DOM-USE PLUS EXPORTS	ENDING STOCKS
	Million head	Number	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million
NORTH AMERICA:													
CANADA.....	24	225	5,400	56	228	5,684	145	420	4,567	492	5,479	5,624	60
MEXICO.....	3A	224	8,500	---	12	8,512	15	380	8,017	100	8,497	8,512	---
UNITED STATES.....	285	231	65,800	294	121	66,205	1,125	5,280	51,960	7,600	64,840	65,965	240
TOTAL.....	347	---	79,700	---	361	80,401	1,285	6,080	64,544	8,192	78,816	80,101	---
SOUTH AMERICA:													
ARGENTINA.....	27	114	3,072	117	---	3,189	---	170	2,955	---	3,125	3,125	64
BRAZIL.....	34	187	6,350	---	---	6,350	---	---	6,350	---	6,350	6,350	---
PERU.....	6	190	1,140	12	2	1,154	1	100	1,036	5	1,141	1,142	12
VENEZUELA.....	8	250	2,002	4	106	2,112	2	162	1,843	101	2,106	2,108	4
TOTAL.....	75	---	12,564	---	---	12,805	---	---	12,184	---	12,722	12,725	---
EUROPE:													
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	14	243	3,400	---	100	3,500	1,500	135	1,865	---	2,000	3,500	---
DENMARK.....	4	293	1,170	51	65	1,286	72	103	970	95	1,168	1,240	46
FRANCE.....	62	214	13,240	30	230	13,500	500	700	10,450	1,800	12,950	13,450	50
GERMANY, FEDERAL R	61	248	15,100	---	4,530	19,630	450	275	18,305	---	19,180	19,630	---
IRELAND.....	4	168	670	---	48	718	2	40	630	46	716	718	---
ITALY.....	53	222	11,750	---	320	12,070	140	650	10,560	700	11,930	12,070	---
NETHERLANDS.....	22	291	6,600	---	500	6,900	3,800	485	2,560	55	3,100	6,900	---
UNITED KINGDOM.....	59	239	14,100	---	230	14,330	330	575	13,300	125	14,000	14,330	---
TOTAL EC.....	279	---	65,830	---	6,023	71,934	6,794	3,563	58,660	---	65,044	71,838	---
AUSTRIA.....	9	183	1,650	---	380	2,030	2	95	1,933	---	2,028	2,030	---
FINLAND.....	6	219	1,313	---	---	1,313	429	9	875	---	884	1,313	---
GREECE.....	23	97	2,220	29	---	2,249	35	110	2,085	5	2,200	2,235	14
NORWAY.....	4	167	666	---	26	692	---	---	692	---	692	692	---
PORTUGAL.....	5	230	1,150	2	---	1,152	---	---	1,148	---	1,148	1,148	4
SPAIN.....	52	216	11,250	---	2	11,252	200	1,031	10,021	---	11,052	11,252	---
SWEDEN.....	7	251	1,754	19	19	1,792	89	17	1,546	128	1,691	1,780	12
SWITZERLAND.....	3	240	720	62	660	1,442	---	25	1,084	278	1,387	1,387	55
TOTAL W. EUROPE.	38A	---	86,553	---	---	93,856	---	---	78,044	---	86,126	93,675	---
CZECHOSLOVAKIA....	21	225	4,720	---	---	4,720	130	---	4,590	---	4,590	4,720	---
HUNGARY.....	26	188	4,880	---	---	4,880	520	---	4,360	---	4,360	4,880	---
POLAND.....	7A	110	8,600	64	---	8,664	330	486	7,779	---	8,265	8,595	69
ROMANIA.....	48	129	6,200	---	---	6,200	500	---	5,700	---	5,700	6,200	---
YUGOSLAVIA.....	35	117	4,100	385	---	4,485	100	---	4,050	---	4,050	4,150	335
TOTAL E. EUROPE.	208	---	29,500	---	---	28,949	1,580	---	26,479	---	26,965	28,545	---
TOTAL EUROPE....	596	---	115,053	---	---	122,805	---	---	104,543	---	113,091	122,220	---
SOVIET UNION.....	430	151	65,000	---	700	65,700	---	---	65,700	---	65,700	65,700	---
AFRICA:													
SOUTH AFRICA.....	16	223	3,575	---	---	3,575	360	195	3,003	17	3,215	3,575	---
ASIA AND OCEANIA:													
HONG KONG.....	---	---	56	6	1,315	1,376	---	---	1,370	---	1,370	1,370	6
ISRAEL.....	6	283	1,700	42	---	1,742	170	130	1,350	40	1,520	1,690	52
JAPAN.....	152	208	31,600	50	2,000	33,650	---	1,200	30,200	2,200	33,600	33,600	50
TURKEY.....	49	73	3,600	320	---	3,920	---	190	3,400	20	3,610	3,610	310
AUSTRALIA 3/.....	11	306	3,364	19	---	3,383	350	280	2,554	175	3,009	3,359	24
TOTAL.....	---	---	40,319	437	---	44,071	---	---	38,874	---	43,109	43,629	442

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. A DASH DENOTES UNAVAILABLE, NEGLIGIBLE, OR ZERO.

1/ FORECAST. 2/ BREAKDOWN OF DOMESTIC USES FOR CERTAIN COUNTRIES IS NOT AVAILABLE. 3/ YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

SOURCE: REPORTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL ATTACHES

AUGUST 1978

DAIRY, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY DIVISION
COMMODITY PROGRAMS, FAS, USDA

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